



Bread Financial

Fourth Quarter and Full Year
2022 Results

January 26, 2023

Ralph Andretta

President & CEO

Perry Beberman

EVP & CFO



Forward-Looking Statements

This release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Forward-looking statements give our expectations or forecasts of future events and can generally be identified by the use of words such as “believe,” “expect,” “anticipate,” “estimate,” “intend,” “project,” “plan,” “likely,” “may,” “should” or other words or phrases of similar import. Similarly, statements that describe our business strategy, outlook, objectives, plans, intentions or goals also are forward-looking statements. Examples of forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements we make regarding, and the guidance we give with respect to, our anticipated operating or financial results, future financial performance and outlook, future dividend declarations, and future economic conditions.

We believe that our expectations are based on reasonable assumptions. Forward-looking statements, however, are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict and, in many cases, beyond our control. Accordingly, our actual results could differ materially from the projections, anticipated results or other expectations expressed in this release, and no assurances can be given that our expectations will prove to have been correct. Factors that could cause the outcomes to differ materially include, but are not limited to, the following: macroeconomic conditions, including market conditions, inflation, rising interest rates, unemployment levels and the increased probability of a recession, and the related impact on consumer payment rates, savings rates and other behavior; global political and public health events and conditions, including the ongoing war in Ukraine and the continuing effects of the global COVID-19 pandemic; future credit performance, including the level of future delinquency and write-off rates; the loss of, or reduction in demand from, significant brand partners or customers in the highly competitive markets in which we compete; the concentration of our business in U.S. consumer credit; inaccuracies in the models and estimates on which we rely, including the amount of our Allowance for credit losses and our credit risk management models; the inability to realize the intended benefits of acquisitions, dispositions and other strategic initiatives, including the spinoff of our former LoyaltyOne® segment; our level of indebtedness and ability to access financial or capital markets; pending and future legislation, regulation, supervisory guidance, and regulatory and legal actions, including, but not limited to, those related to financial regulatory reform and consumer financial services practices, as well as any such actions with respect to late fees, interchange fees or other charges; impacts arising from or relating to the transition of our credit card processing services to third party service providers that we completed in 2022; and failures or breaches in our operational or security systems, including as a result of cyberattacks, unanticipated impacts from technology modernization projects or otherwise. The foregoing factors, along with other risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in forward-looking statements, are described in greater detail under the headings “Risk Factors” and “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the most recently ended fiscal year, which may be updated in Item 1A of, or elsewhere in, our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q filed for periods subsequent to such Form 10-K. Additional information will also be set forth in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022. Our forward-looking statements speak only as of the date made, and we undertake no obligation, other than as required by applicable law, to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, subsequent events, anticipated or unanticipated circumstances or otherwise.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We prepare our Consolidated Financial Statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). However, certain information included within this presentation, constitutes non-GAAP financial measures. Our calculations of non-GAAP financial measures may differ from the calculations of similarly titled measures by other companies. In particular, *Pretax pre-provision earnings* (PPNR) is calculated by increasing/decreasing Income from continuing operations before income taxes by the net build/release in Provision for credit losses. We use PPNR as a metric to evaluate our results of operations before income taxes, excluding the volatility that can occur within Provision for credit losses. *Tangible common equity over Tangible assets* (TCE/TA) represents Total stockholders’ equity reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net, (TCE) divided by Tangible assets (TA), which is Total assets reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. We use TCE/TA as a metric to evaluate the Company’s capital adequacy and estimate its ability to cover potential losses. *Tangible book value per common share* represents TCE divided by shares outstanding. We use Tangible book value per common share as a metric to estimate the Company’s potential value in relation to tangible assets per share. We believe the use of these non-GAAP financial measures provide additional clarity in understanding our results of operations and trends. For a reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures, please see the “Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures”.

Continued Business Transformation in 2022

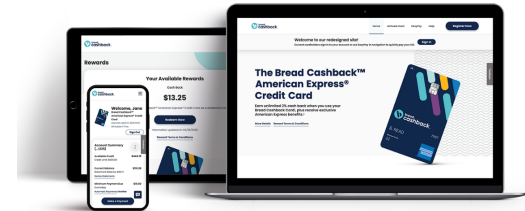
Transforming our Company to deliver sustainable, profitable growth



Rebranded to Bread Financial, a tech-forward financial services company

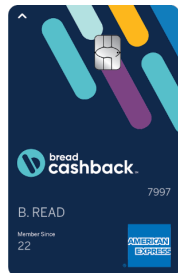


Successfully launched new brand partners and renewed long-term relationships



Invested more than \$125 million in technology modernization, digital advancement, marketing, and product innovation

Expanded our product suite and direct-to-consumer offerings



Enhanced our core technology and digital capabilities



Recognized for our prioritization of Environmental, Social, and Governance



Achievement of 2022 Financial Outlook

Full Year 2021 Actuals	Full Year 2022 Outlook	Full Year 2022 Actuals
Average loans \$15,656 million	Up low double digits	Up 13% \$17,768 million
Revenue \$3,272 million	Aligned with / better than loan growth	Up 17% \$3,826 million
Total non-interest expenses \$1,684 million	Positive operating leverage	Positive operating leverage = 2% \$1,932 million
Net loss rate 4.6%	Low-to-mid 5% range	5.4%



Additional Financial Achievements

- Quality growth as PPNR increased 19% compared with 2021
- Strengthened financial resilience through improvement in capital positioning and debt reduction
- Increased credit loss absorption capacity through loan loss reserves
- Grew retail deposits on our Bread Savings platform to \$5.5 billion, an increase of \$2.3 billion or 72%

4Q22 Business Development Highlights

New Brand Partnerships



Brand Partner Renewal



Select New Bread Pay Partners



Continued strong merchant adoption



boutique tech retailer



luxury handbags



tires, wheels & auto parts



online jewelry & accessories retailer



exercise & fitness equipment

Fourth Quarter 2022 Financial Highlights

\$1,033 million
Revenue

\$(134) million
Net Loss

\$(2.68)
Diluted EPS

- Credit sales of \$10.2 billion were up 16% versus 4Q21 driven by new brand partner additions including AAA and NFL, as well as new products and growth from existing brand partners
- Fourth quarter average loans of \$19.8 billion were up 23% versus 4Q21
- Revenue increased 21% versus 4Q21, while total non-interest expenses increased 28%
- Income from continuing operations decreased \$195 million versus 4Q21, as the improvement in PPNR was offset by a higher provision for credit losses reflecting loan growth in the quarter, including the acquisition of the AAA portfolio, a higher reserve rate, and increased net principal losses
- Credit performance metrics continued to normalize, as expected

Full Year 2022 Financial Highlights

Continuing Operations

\$3,826 million

Revenue

\$224 million

Net Income

\$4.47

Diluted EPS

- Credit sales of \$32.9 billion were up 11% versus 2021 driven by organic growth, as well as new product and brand partner additions
- Full year 2022 average loans of \$17.8 billion were up 13% versus 2021
- Revenue increased 17% versus 2021, while total non-interest expenses increased 15%
- Income from continuing operations of \$224 million was down 72% versus 2021, as PPNR growth was more than offset by higher provision for credit losses reflecting strong loan growth, including the acquisition of new portfolios, a higher reserve rate, and increased net principal losses
- Credit performance metrics continued to normalize, as expected

Financial Results

Continuing Operations

(\$ in millions, except per share)

	4Q22	4Q21	\$ Chg	% Chg	2022	2021	\$ Chg	% Chg
Total interest income	\$ 1,325	\$ 1,017	\$ 308	30%	\$ 4,684	\$ 3,868	\$ 816	21%
Total interest expense	195	84	111	132%	503	383	120	31%
Net interest income	1,130	933	197	21%	4,181	3,485	696	20%
Total non-interest income	(97)	(78)	(19)	24%	(355)	(213)	(142)	66%
Revenue	1,033	855	178	21%	3,826	3,272	554	17%
Net principal losses	312	176	136	77%	968	720	248	35%
Reserve build (release)	380	187	193	103%	626	(176)	802	nm
Provision for credit losses	692	363	329	91%	1,594	544	1,050	193%
Total non-interest expenses	548	427	121	28%	1,932	1,684	248	15%
(Loss) income before income taxes	(207)	65	(272)	nm	300	1,044	(744)	(71%)
Provision for income taxes	(73)	4	(77)	nm	76	247	(171)	(69%)
Net (loss) income	\$ (134)	\$ 61	\$ (195)	nm	\$ 224	\$ 797	\$ (573)	(72%)
Net (loss) income per diluted share	\$ (2.68)	\$ 1.21	\$ (3.89)	nm	\$ 4.47	\$ 15.95	\$ (11.48)	(72%)
Weighted avg. shares outstanding – diluted	50.0	50.0			50.0	50.0		
Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR)*	\$ 485	\$ 428	\$ 57	13%	\$ 1,894	\$ 1,588	\$ 306	19%



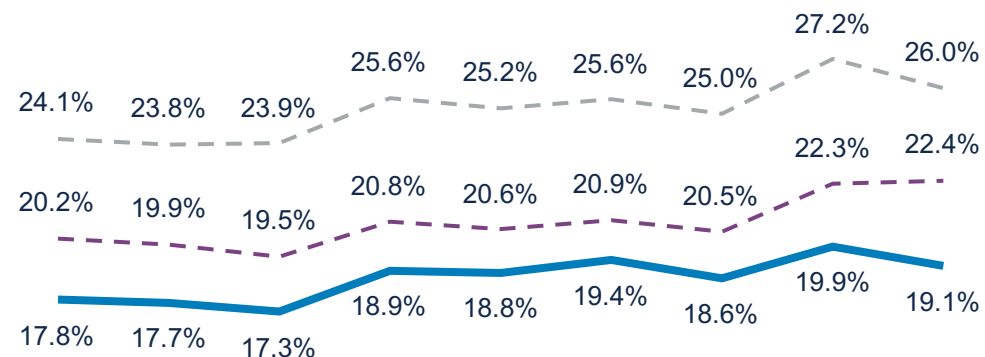
* Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR) is a non-GAAP financial measure. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and "Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures".

nm – not meaningful

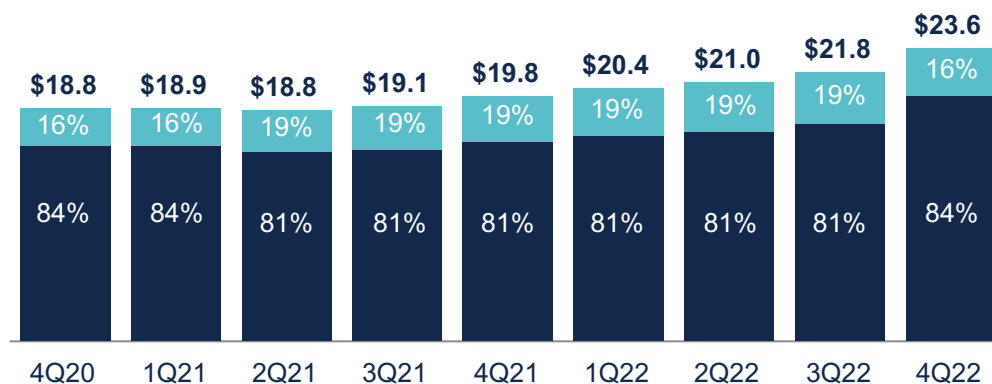
Net Interest Margin

Interest-Earning Asset Yields & Mix

--- Loan yield - - Avg. earning asset yield — Net interest margin



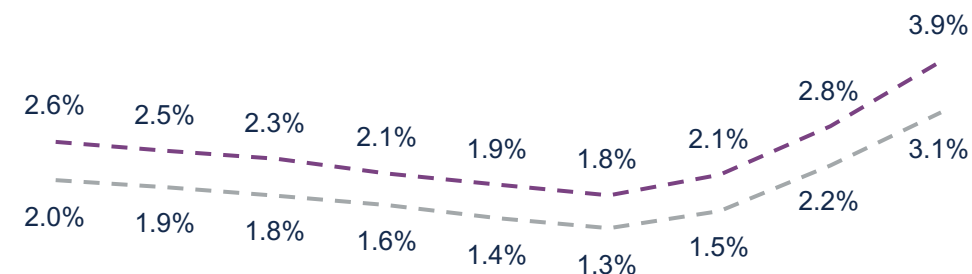
Average interest-earning assets (\$ in billions)



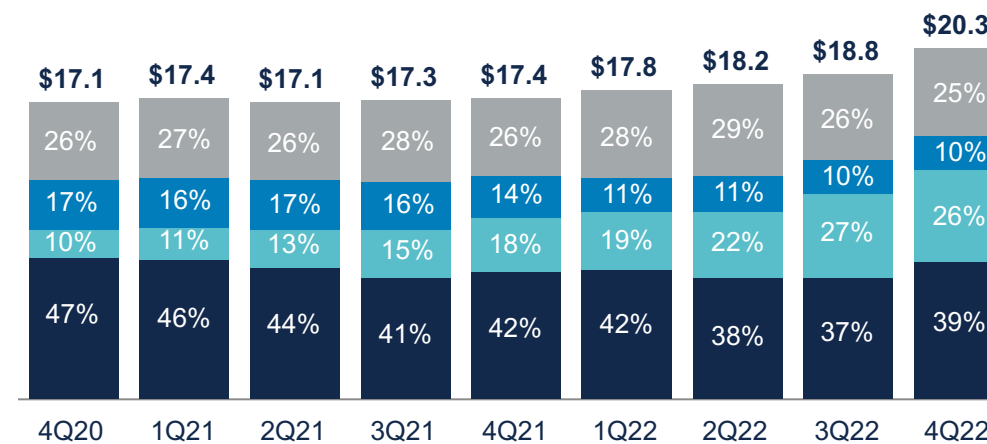
■ Credit card and other loans ■ Cash and investment securities

Interest-Bearing Liability Costs & Funding Mix

- - Cost of total Interest-bearing liabilities --- Cost of deposits



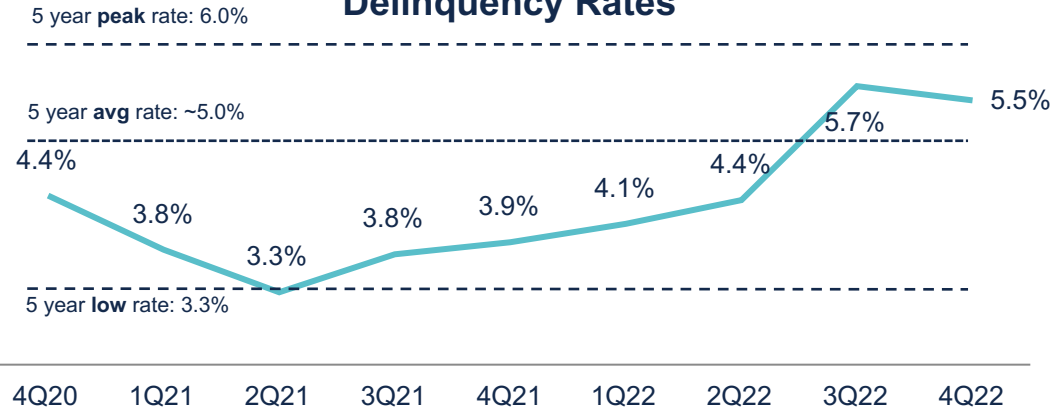
Average interest-bearing liabilities (\$ in billions)



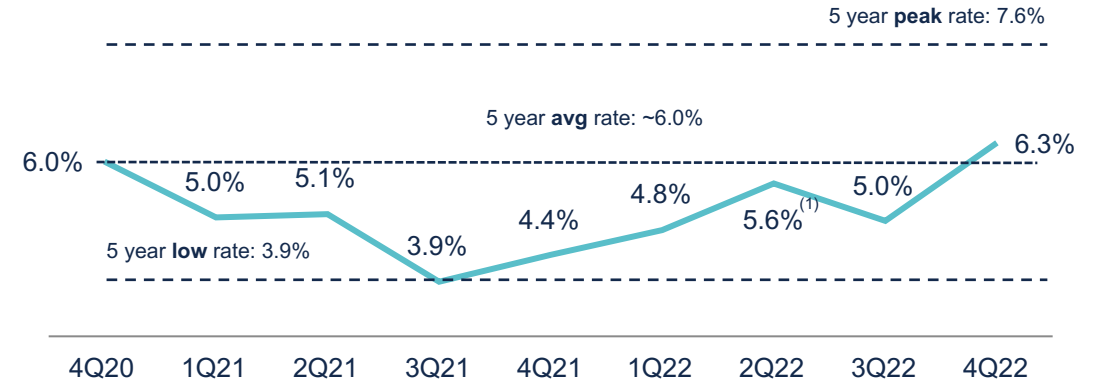
■ Wholesale deposits ■ Retail deposits
■ Unsecured borrowings ■ Secured borrowings

Credit Quality and Allowance

Delinquency Rates

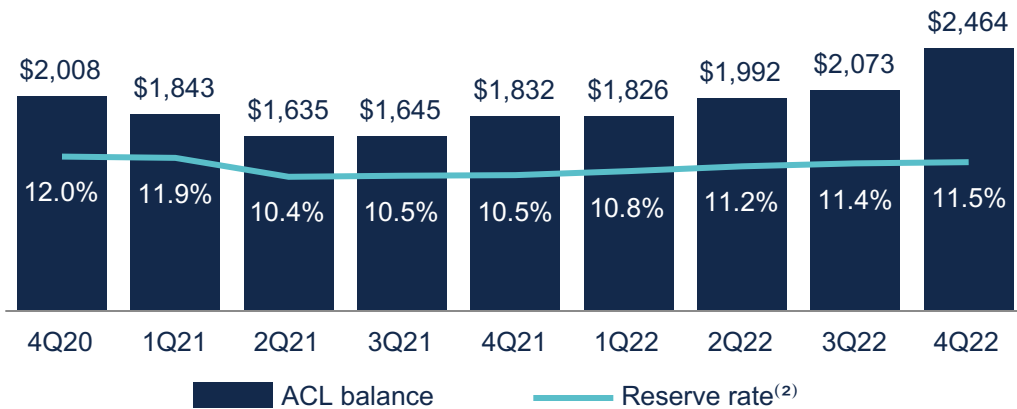


Net Loss Rates



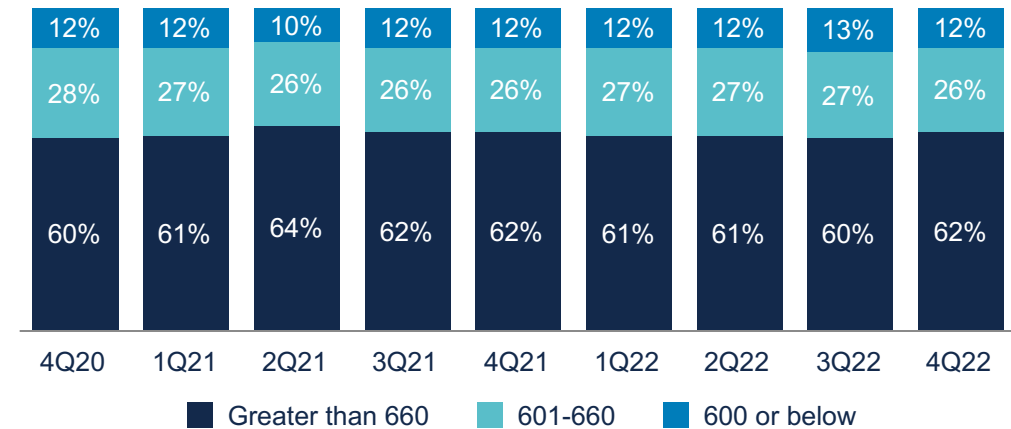
Reserve Rates

(\$ in millions)



Revolving Credit Risk Distribution

(Vantage score)



(1) The 2Q22 Net loss rate includes a 30 basis point increase from the effects of the purchase of previously written-off accounts that were sold to a third-party debt collection agency.

(2) Calculated as the percentage of the Allowance for credit losses to end-of-period Credit card and other loans.

Note: The 3Q22 and 4Q22 Delinquency and Net loss rates were impacted by the transition of our credit card processing services.

2023 Financial Outlook

Full Year 2022 Actuals	Full Year 2023 Outlook	Commentary
Average loans \$17,768 million	Up mid-single digits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Based on our new and renewed business announcements, visibility into our pipeline, anticipated BJ's portfolio sale, and our current economic outlook, we expect full year 2023 average credit card and other loans to grow in the mid-single digit range relative to 2022
Revenue \$3,826 million	Aligned with loan growth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Net interest margin expected to remain similar to the 2022 full year rate of 19.2% Our outlook continues to assume additional interest rate increases by the Federal Reserve will result in a nominal benefit to total net interest income Guidance excludes anticipated gain on sale
Total non-interest expenses \$1,932 million	Positive operating leverage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> We will manage the pace of investments to align with our revenue and growth outlook Includes ongoing strategic investment in technology modernization, digital advancement, marketing, and product innovation driving future growth and efficiencies Expect to deliver nominal full year positive operating leverage, excluding anticipated gain on sale
Net loss rate 5.4%	~7%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Our outlook is inclusive of impacts from the 2022 transition of our credit card processing services as well as continued pressure on consumers' ability to pay due to persistent inflation and higher rates We remain confident in our long-term guidance of a through-the-cycle average net loss rate below our historical average of 6%

Our 2023 financial outlook assumes a more challenging macroeconomic landscape with continued inflationary pressures and an unemployment rate gradually moving to the mid-to-upper 4% range by year end 2023. We will update our guidance as these factors change.

Strengthened Financial Resilience

Transforming our Company to deliver sustainable, profitable growth with an expectation to outperform historic loss levels

Strong corporate governance

Proactive risk management

Prudent balance sheet management

Disciplined expense management

Enhanced core capabilities



Improved balance sheet strength and funding mix

Loan loss reserve materially higher

Capital ratios significantly improved

Reduced debt levels

Increased mix of consumer deposits



Enhanced credit risk management and underlying credit distribution

Diversification across products and partners

Prudent and proactive line management

Well-established risk appetite metrics

Credit mix shift to higher quality

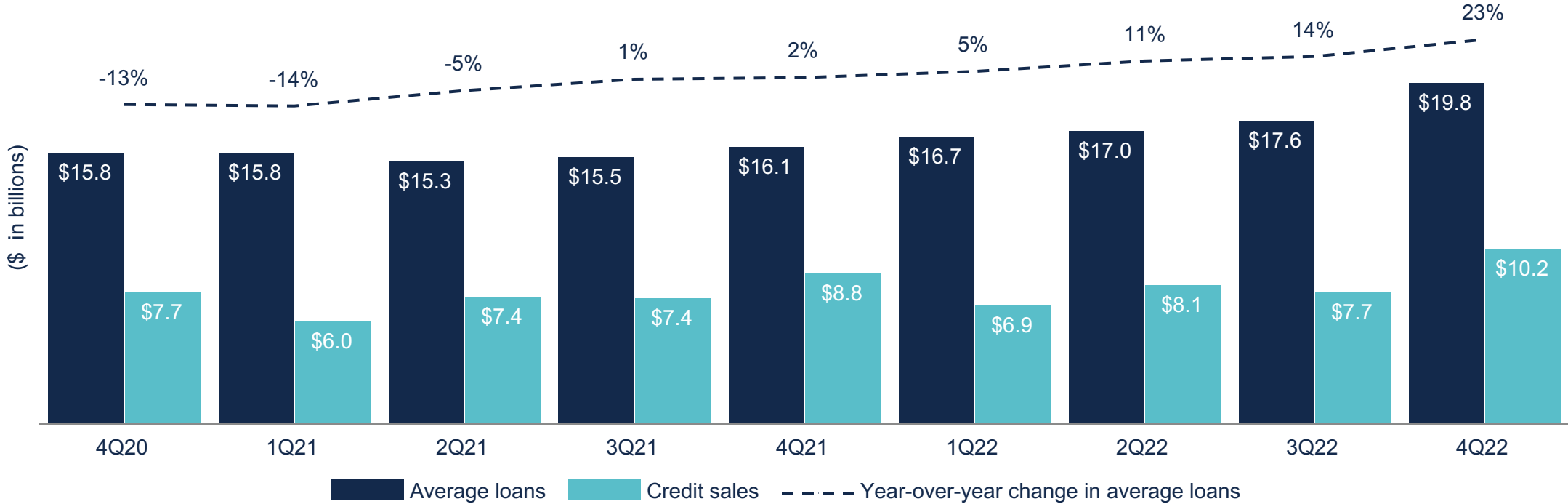
Active recession readiness playbook



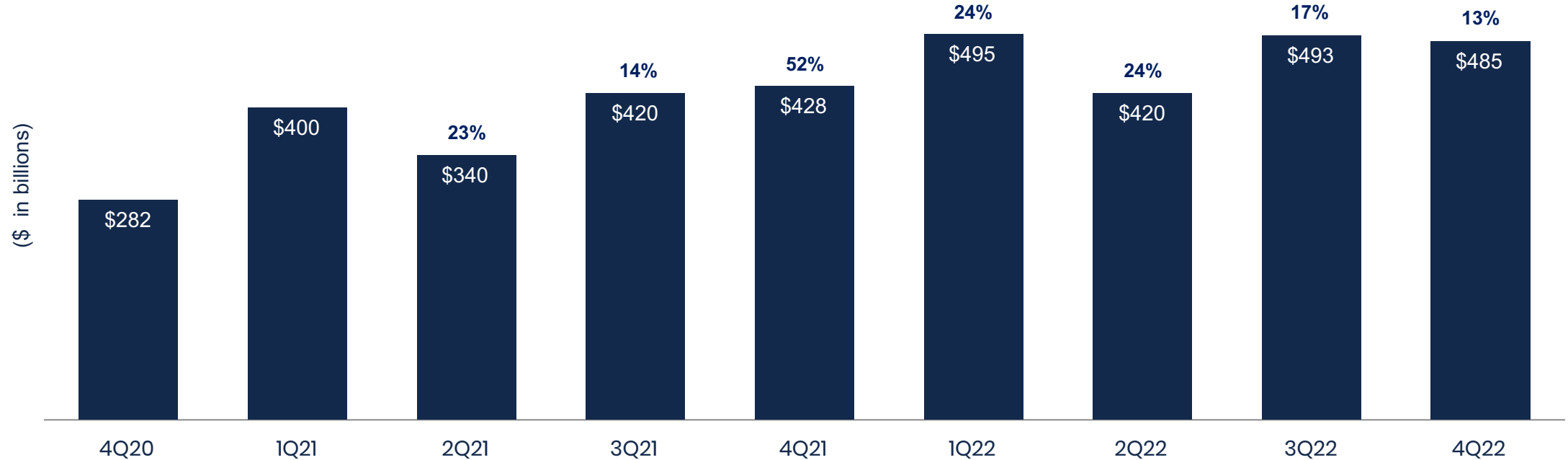
Appendix



Average Loans and Credit Sales



Pretax Pre-Provision Earnings*

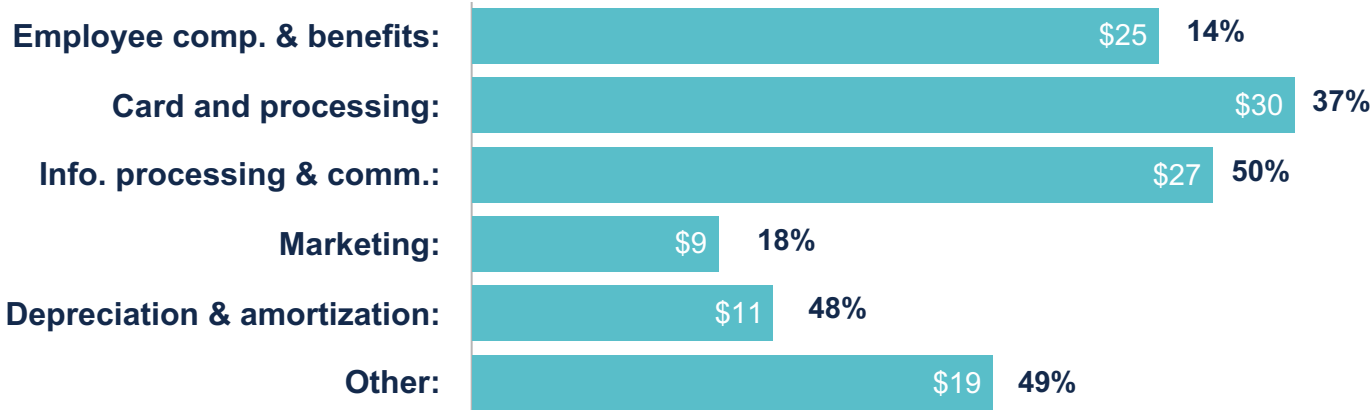


The fourth quarter 2022 marks the seventh consecutive quarter with double-digit year-over-year growth.

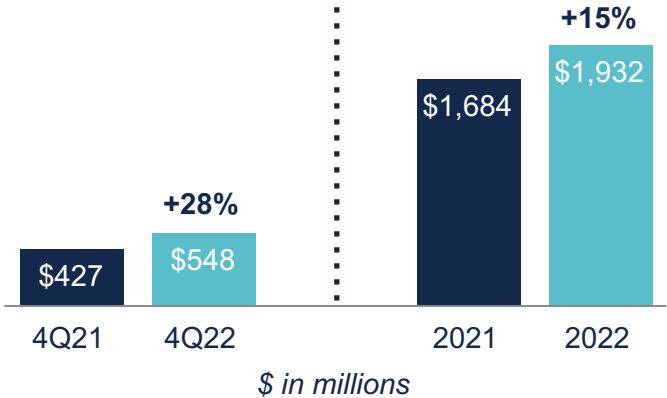
* Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR) is a non-GAAP financial measure. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and "Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures".

Total Non-Interest Expenses

4Q22 vs. 4Q21 Change in Non-Interest Expenses



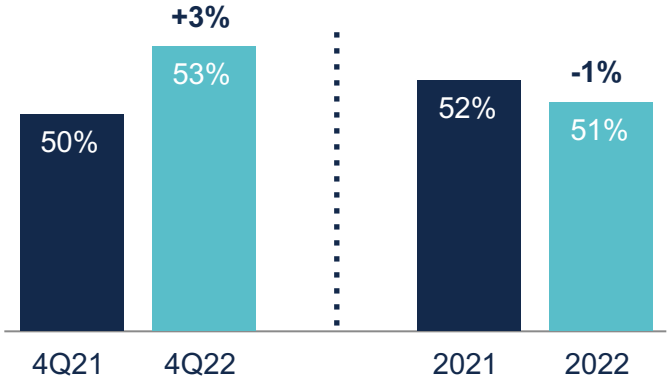
Total Non-Interest Expenses



Total non-interest expenses increased 28% versus 4Q21

- Employee compensation and benefit costs increased primarily driven by increased salaries and continued digital and technology modernization-related hiring
- Card and processing expenses increased in part due to an increase in card issuance volume and related activities
- Information processing and communications expenses increased as a result of the transition of our credit card processing services and other software licensing expenses
- Other expenses increased primarily due to increased legal and other business activity costs

Efficiency Ratio*



* Efficiency ratio represents Total non-interest expenses divided by Total net interest and non-interest income.

Summary Financial Highlights

Continuing Operations

(\$ in millions)	4Q22	4Q21	4Q22 vs 4Q21	3Q22	4Q22 vs 3Q22	2022	2021	2022 vs 2021
Credit sales	\$ 10,166	\$ 8,778	16%	\$ 7,689	32%	\$ 32,883	\$ 29,603	11%
Average credit card and other loans	\$ 19,820	\$ 16,086	23%	\$ 17,598	13%	\$ 17,768	\$ 15,656	13%
End-of-period credit card and other loans	\$ 21,365	\$ 17,399	23%	\$ 18,126	18%	\$ 21,365	\$ 17,399	23%
End-of-period direct-to-consumer deposits	\$ 5,466	\$ 3,180	72%	\$ 5,176	6%	\$ 5,466	\$ 3,180	72%
Return on average assets ⁽¹⁾	(2.2%)	1.1%	(3.3%)	2.4%	(4.6%)	1.0%	3.6%	(2.6%)
Return on average equity ⁽²⁾	(23.3%)	11.1%	(34.4%)	22.8%	(46.1%)	9.8%	40.7%	(30.9%)
Net interest margin ⁽³⁾	19.1%	18.8%	0.3%	19.9%	(0.8%)	19.2%	18.2%	1.0%
Loan yield ⁽⁴⁾	26.0%	25.2%	0.8%	27.2%	(1.2%)	26.0%	24.7%	1.3%
Efficiency ratio ⁽⁵⁾	53.1%	50.0%	3.1%	49.7%	3.4%	50.5%	51.5%	(1.0%)
Tangible common equity / tangible assets ratio (TCE/TA) ⁽⁶⁾	6.0%	6.6%	(0.6%)	8.0%	(2.0%)	6.0%	6.6%	(0.6%)
Tangible book value per common share ⁽⁷⁾	\$ 29.42	\$ 28.09	4.7%	\$ 34.30	(14.2%)	\$ 29.42	\$ 28.09	4.7%
Cash dividend declared per common share	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.21	—%	\$ 0.21	—%	\$ 0.84	\$ 0.84	—%
Payment rate ⁽⁸⁾	16.4%	17.2%	(0.8%)	15.5%	0.9%	16.4%	17.2%	(0.8%)
Delinquency rate ⁽⁹⁾	5.5%	3.9%	1.6%	5.7%	(0.2%)	5.5%	3.9%	1.6%
Net loss rate ⁽⁹⁾	6.3%	4.4%	1.9%	5.0%	1.3%	5.4%	4.6%	0.8%
Reserve rate	11.5%	10.5%	1.0%	11.4%	0.1%	11.5%	10.5%	1.0%

(1) Return on average assets represents annualized Income from continuing operations divided by average Total assets.

(2) Return on average equity represents annualized Income from continuing operations divided by average Total stockholders' equity.

(3) Net interest margin represents annualized Net interest income divided by average Total interest-earning assets.

(4) Loan yield represents annualized Interest and fees on loans divided by Average credit card and other loans.

(5) Efficiency ratio represents Total non-interest expenses divided by Total net interest and non-interest income.

(6) Tangible common equity (TCE) represents Total stockholders' equity reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. Tangible assets (TA) represents Total assets reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. TCE/TA is a non-GAAP financial measure.

(7) Tangible book value per common share represents TCE divided by shares outstanding, and is a non-GAAP measure.

(8) Payment rate represents consumer payments during the last month of the period, divided by the beginning-of-month credit card and other loans, including held for sale in applicable periods.

(9) The 3Q22, 4Q22, and full year 2022 Delinquency and Net Loss rates were impacted by the transition of our credit card processing services.

Summary Financial Highlights

Continuing Operations

(\$ in millions)

	4Q20	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	2021	2022
Credit sales	\$ 7,657	\$ 6,043	\$ 7,401	\$ 7,380	\$ 8,778	\$ 6,887	\$ 8,140	\$ 7,689	\$ 10,166	\$ 29,603	\$ 32,883
Year-over-year change	(18%)	(1%)	54%	20%	15%	14%	10%	4%	16%	20%	11%
Average credit card and other loans	\$ 15,759	\$ 15,785	\$ 15,282	\$ 15,471	\$ 16,086	\$ 16,650	\$ 17,003	\$ 17,598	\$ 19,820	\$ 15,656	\$ 17,768
Year-over-year change	(13%)	(14%)	(5%)	1%	2%	5%	11%	14%	23%	(4%)	13%
End-of-period credit card and other loans	\$ 16,784	\$ 15,537	\$ 15,724	\$ 15,690	\$ 17,399	\$ 16,843	\$ 17,769	\$ 18,126	\$ 21,365	\$ 17,399	\$ 21,365
Year-over-year change	(14%)	(12%)	(1%)	1%	4%	8%	13%	16%	23%	4%	23%
End-of-period direct-to-consumer deposits	\$ 1,700	\$ 2,152	\$ 2,398	\$ 3,052	\$ 3,180	\$ 3,561	\$ 4,191	\$ 5,176	\$ 5,466	\$ 3,180	\$ 5,466
Year-over-year change	46%	81%	30%	79%	87%	66%	75%	70%	72%	87%	72%
Return on average assets ⁽¹⁾	1.4%	4.9%	4.8%	3.7%	1.1%	4.0%	0.2%	2.4%	(2.2%)	3.6%	1.0%
Return on average equity ⁽²⁾	21.3%	66.3%	56.4%	38.0%	11.1%	38.5%	2.2%	22.8%	(23.3%)	40.7%	9.8%
Net interest margin ⁽³⁾	17.8%	17.7%	17.3%	18.9%	18.8%	19.4%	18.6%	19.9%	19.1%	18.2%	19.2%
Loan yield ⁽⁴⁾	24.1%	23.8%	23.9%	25.6%	25.2%	25.6%	25.0%	27.2%	26.0%	24.7%	26.0%
Efficiency ratio ⁽⁵⁾	63.4%	50.1%	55.5%	50.6%	50.0%	46.2%	52.9%	49.7%	53.1%	51.5%	50.5%
Tangible common equity / tangible assets ratio (TCE/TA) ⁽⁶⁾	3.7%	5.2%	6.4%	7.2%	6.6%	7.8%	7.5%	8.0%	6.0%	6.6%	6.0%
Tangible book value per common share ⁽⁷⁾	\$ 16.34	\$ 21.32	\$ 27.12	\$ 31.18	\$ 28.09	\$ 31.87	\$ 31.75	\$ 34.30	\$ 29.42	\$ 28.09	\$ 29.42
Cash dividend declared per common share	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.84	\$ 0.84
Payment rate ⁽⁸⁾	16.2%	18.8%	17.6%	16.7%	17.2%	17.7%	15.3%	15.5%	16.4%	17.2%	16.4%
Delinquency rate	4.4%	3.8%	3.3%	3.8%	3.9%	4.1%	4.4%	5.7%	5.5%	3.9%	5.5%
Net principal loss rate	6.0%	5.0%	5.1%	3.9%	4.4%	4.8%	5.6%	5.0%	6.3%	4.6%	5.4%
Reserve rate	12.0%	11.9%	10.4%	10.5%	10.5%	10.8%	11.2%	11.4%	11.5%	10.5%	11.5%

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Financial Results

Continuing Operations

(\$ in millions, except per share)

	4Q20	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	2021	2022
Total interest income	\$ 950	\$ 942	\$ 915	\$ 994	\$ 1,017	\$ 1,068	\$ 1,073	\$ 1,218	\$ 1,325	\$ 3,868	\$ 4,684
Total interest expense	112	107	100	91	84	79	95	133	195	383	503
Net interest income	838	835	815	903	933	989	978	1,085	1,130	3,485	4,181
Total non-interest income	(69)	(33)	(51)	(52)	(78)	(68)	(85)	(106)	(97)	(213)	(355)
Revenue	769	802	764	851	855	921	893	979	1,033	3,272	3,826
Net principal losses	235	198	194	152	176	199	238	218	312	720	968
Reserve build (release)	(82)	(165)	(208)	9	187	(6)	166	86	380	(176)	626
Provision for credit losses	153	33	(14)	161	363	193	404	304	692	544	1,594
Total non-interest expenses	487	402	424	431	427	426	473	486	548	1,684	1,932
Income (loss) before income taxes	129	367	354	259	65	302	16	189	(207)	1,044	300
Provision for income taxes	55	99	91	53	4	91	4	55	(73)	247	76
Net income (loss)	\$ 74	\$ 268	\$ 263	\$ 206	\$ 61	\$ 211	\$ 12	\$ 134	\$ (134)	\$ 797	\$ 224
Net income (loss) per diluted share	\$ 1.54	\$ 5.38	\$ 5.25	\$ 4.11	\$ 1.21	\$ 4.21	\$ 0.25	\$ 2.69	\$ (2.68)	\$ 15.95	\$ 4.47
Weighted average shares outstanding – diluted	48.4	49.8	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	49.9	50.0	50.0	50.0
Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR)*	\$ 282	\$ 400	\$ 340	\$ 420	\$ 428	\$ 495	\$ 420	\$ 493	\$ 485	\$ 1,588	\$ 1,894

* Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR) is a non-GAAP financial measure. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and "Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures".

Net Interest Margin

(\$ in millions)	4Q22			2022		
	Average Balance	Interest Income / Expense	Average Yield / Rate	Average Balance	Interest Income / Expense	Average Yield / Rate
Cash and investment securities	\$ 3,813	\$ 35	3.7%	\$ 3,954	\$ 69	1.8%
Credit card and other loans	19,820	1,290	26.0%	17,768	4,615	26.0%
Total interest-earning assets	23,633	1,325	22.4%	21,722	4,684	21.6%
Direct-to-consumer (Retail)	5,374	40	2.9%	4,342	81	1.9%
Wholesale deposits	7,915	62	3.1%	7,358	162	2.2%
Interest-bearing deposits	13,289	102	3.1%	11,700	243	2.1%
Secured borrowings	5,065	64	5.1%	5,089	153	3.0%
Unsecured borrowings	1,928	29	6.1%	1,966	107	5.5%
Interest-bearing borrowings	6,993	93	5.4%	7,055	260	3.7%
Total interest-bearing liabilities	\$ 20,282	\$ 195	3.9%	\$ 18,755	\$ 503	2.7%
Net interest income		\$ 1,130			\$ 4,181	
Net interest margin*		19.1%			19.2%	

* Net interest margin represents annualized Net interest income divided by average Total interest-earning assets.

Capital and Liquidity

Parent Level:

- Liquidity as of December 31, 2022, of \$0.9 billion, consisting of cash on hand plus revolver capacity

Bank Level (Banks Combined):

- As of December 31, 2022, the banks finished the quarter with \$3.8 billion in cash on hand and \$3.3 billion in equity
- Total risk-based capital ratio at 18.3% - nearly double the 10% threshold to be considered well-capitalized; CET1 at 17.0%
- Funding in place to support expected growth outlook – with continued long-term strategic focus on retail deposit growth

Banks Combined Capital Ratios

	4Q20	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio ⁽²⁾	18.4%	21.0%	22.1%	22.6%	20.0%	20.8%	20.1%	19.4%	17.0%
Tier 1 capital ratio ⁽³⁾	18.4%	21.0%	22.1%	22.6%	20.0%	20.8%	20.1%	19.4%	17.0%
Total risk-based capital ratio ⁽⁴⁾	19.7%	22.3%	23.4%	23.9%	21.3%	22.1%	21.5%	20.7%	18.3%
Tier 1 leverage capital ratio ⁽⁵⁾	17.1%	17.8%	19.2%	19.5%	18.6%	18.2%	17.7%	16.3%	15.6%

(1) Tangible common equity (TCE) represents Total stockholders' equity reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. Tangible assets (TA) represents Total assets reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. TCE/TA is a non-GAAP financial measure.

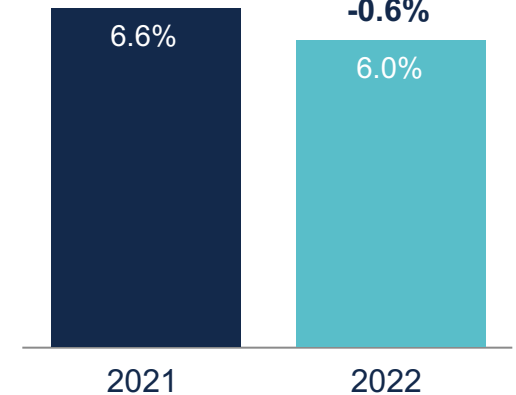
(2) The Common equity tier 1 capital ratio represents common equity tier 1 capital divided by total risk-weighted assets.

(3) The Tier 1 capital ratio represents tier 1 capital divided by total risk-weighted assets.

(4) The Total risk-based capital ratio represents total capital divided by total risk-weighted assets.

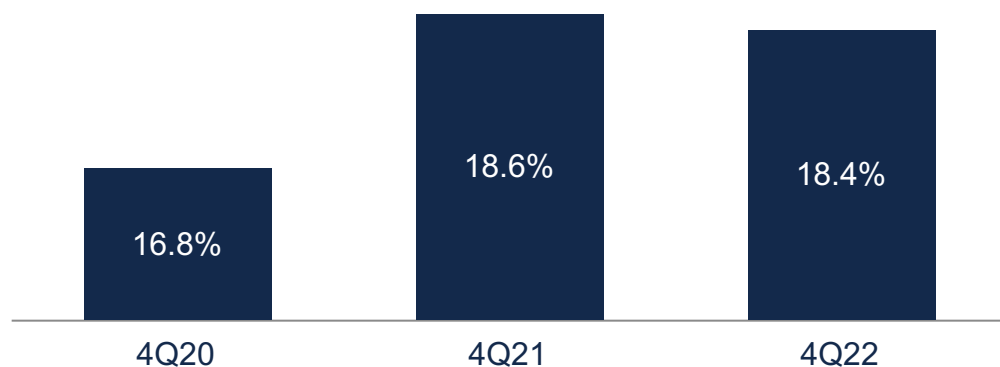
(5) The Tier 1 leverage capital ratio represents tier 1 capital divided by total assets for leverage ratio.

Tangible Common Equity/ Tangible Assets Ratio⁽¹⁾

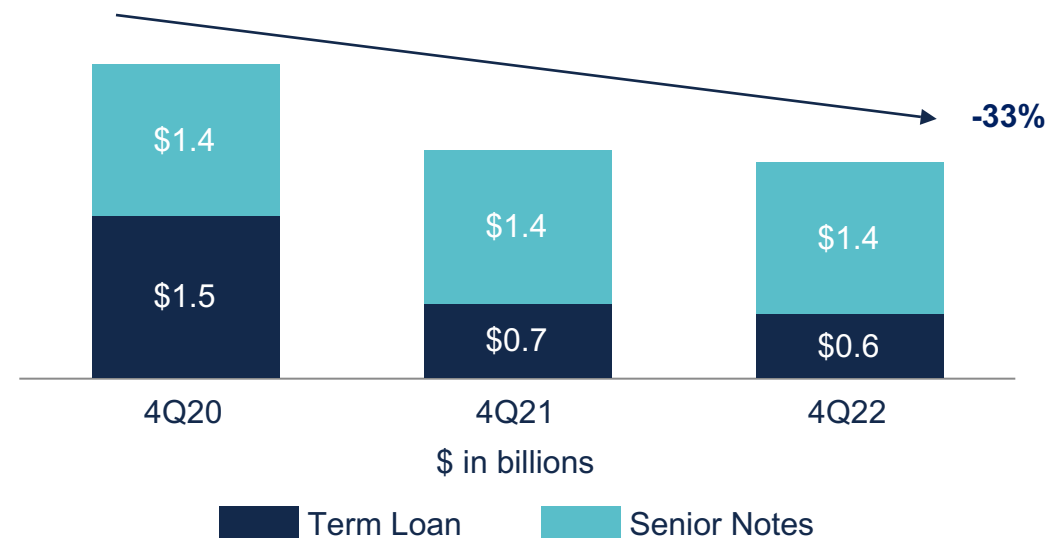


Loss Absorption Capacity and Debt Levels

Tangible Common Equity + Credit Reserves Rate*



Parent Level Debt Outstanding



Capital Priorities

Support Profitable Growth Opportunities

Improve Capital Metrics & Reduce Debt Levels

Efficient Return of Capital to Shareholders

* The "Tangible Common Equity + Credit Reserves Rate" is calculated as the sum of Tangible common equity and Allowance for credit losses divided by End-of-period loans. This is a non-GAAP financial measure. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and "Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures".

Financial Results

(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)

(Loss) income from continuing operations, net of taxes

Income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of taxes

Net (loss) income

Net (loss) income per diluted share from continuing ops

Net income (loss) per diluted share from discontinued ops

Net (loss) income per diluted share

Weighted average shares outstanding – diluted (*in millions*)

nm – not meaningful

	4Q22	4Q21	\$ Chg	% Chg	2022	2021	\$ Chg	% Chg
(Loss) income from continuing operations, net of taxes	\$ (134)	\$ 61	\$ (195)	nm	\$ 224	\$ 797	\$ (573)	(72%)
Income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of taxes	0	(44)	44	(100%)	(1)	4	(5)	(111%)
Net (loss) income	\$ (134)	\$ 17	\$ (151)	nm	\$ 223	\$ 801	\$ (578)	(72%)
Net (loss) income per diluted share from continuing ops	\$ (2.68)	\$ 1.21	\$ (3.89)	nm	\$ 4.47	\$ 15.95	\$ (11.48)	(72%)
Net income (loss) per diluted share from discontinued ops	\$ —	\$ (0.87)	\$ 0.87	(100%)	\$ (0.01)	\$ 0.07	\$ (0.08)	(111%)
Net (loss) income per diluted share	\$ (2.68)	\$ 0.34	\$ (3.02)	nm	\$ 4.46	\$ 16.02	\$ (11.56)	(72%)
Weighted average shares outstanding – diluted (<i>in millions</i>)	50.0	50.0			50.0	50.0		

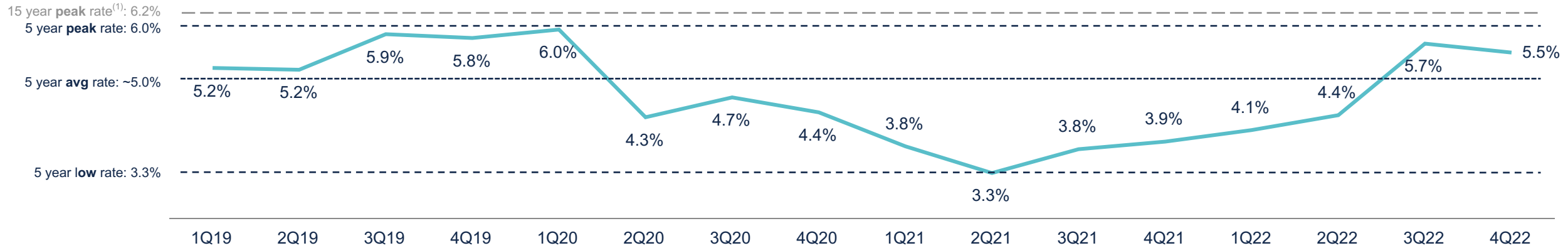
Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures

(\$ in millions)

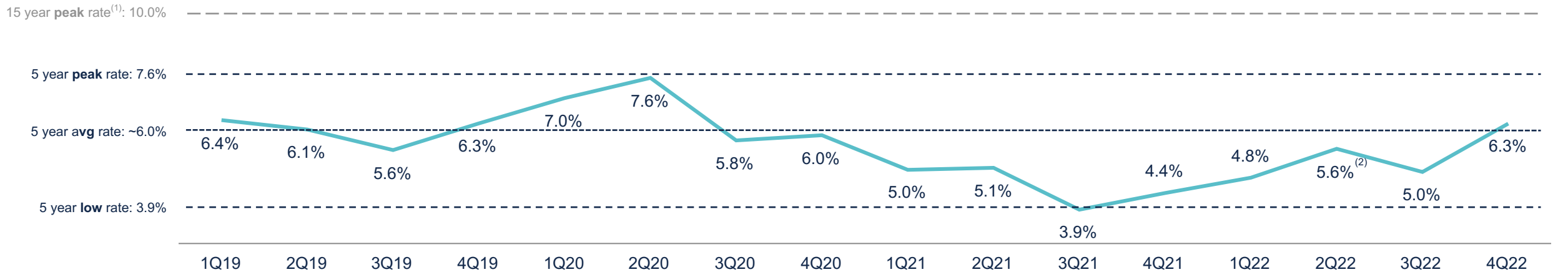
	4Q20	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	2021	2022
Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR)											
Income (loss) before income taxes	\$ 129	\$ 367	\$ 354	\$ 259	\$ 65	\$ 302	\$ 16	\$ 189	\$(207)	\$ 1,044	\$ 300
Provision for credit losses	153	33	(14)	161	363	193	404	304	692	544	1,594
Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR)	\$ 282	\$ 400	\$ 340	\$ 420	\$ 428	\$ 495	\$ 420	\$ 493	\$ 485	\$ 1,588	\$ 1,894
Tangible common equity (TCE)											
Total stockholders' equity	\$ 1,522	\$ 1,764	\$ 2,048	\$ 2,246	\$ 2,086	\$ 2,268	\$ 2,275	\$ 2,399	\$ 2,265	\$ 2,086	\$ 2,265
Less: Goodwill and intangible assets, net	(710)	(704)	(699)	(694)	(687)	(682)	(694)	(690)	(799)	(687)	(799)
Tangible common equity (TCE)	\$ 812	\$ 1,060	\$ 1,349	\$ 1,552	\$ 1,399	\$ 1,586	\$ 1,581	\$ 1,709	\$ 1,466	\$ 1,399	\$ 1,466
Tangible assets (TA)											
Total assets	\$ 22,547	\$ 21,163	\$ 21,812	\$ 22,257	\$ 21,746	\$ 20,938	\$ 21,811	\$ 21,960	\$ 25,407	\$ 21,746	\$ 25,407
Less: Goodwill and intangible assets, net	(710)	(704)	(699)	(694)	(687)	(682)	(694)	(690)	(799)	(687)	(799)
Tangible assets (TA)	\$ 21,837	\$ 20,459	\$ 21,113	\$ 21,563	\$ 21,059	\$ 20,256	\$ 21,117	\$ 21,270	\$ 24,608	\$ 21,059	\$ 24,608

Credit Quality Trends

Delinquency Rates



Net Loss Rates



(1) Peak Delinquency and Net loss rates occurred in 2009.

(2) The 2Q22 Net loss rate includes a 30 basis point increase from the effects of the purchase of previously written-off accounts that were sold to a third-party debt collection agency.

Note: The 3Q22 and 4Q22 Delinquency and Net loss rates were impacted by the transition of our credit card processing services.