SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): January 25, 2024



BREAD FINANCIAL HOLDINGS, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Charter)

001-15749

31-1429215 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

(Commission File Number)

3095 LOYALTY CIRCLE COLUMBUS, Ohio 43219 (Address and Zip Code of Principal Executive Offices)

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(614) 729-4000

(Registrant's Telephone Number, including Area Code)

NOT APPLICABLE

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report) \Box

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the Registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act

D Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	BFH	NYSE

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. []

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On January 25, 2024, Bread Financial Holdings, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release regarding its results of operations for the fourth quarter and fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 (the "Q4 2023 Earnings Release"). A copy of the Q4 2023 Earnings Release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 hereto.

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

In connection with the Q4 2023 Earnings Release, on January 25, 2024, the Company made available an investor presentation that may be used by the Company's senior management during meetings and calls with analysts, investors and other market participants, a copy of which is furnished as Exhibit 99.2 hereto and is posted on the Company's website at www.breadfinancial.com on the "Investors" page under "Events & Presentations." Information on the Company's website does not constitute a part of this Current Report on Form 8-K.

Item 8.01 Other Events.

On January 25, 2024, the Company issued a press release announcing that the Board of Directors of the Company has declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.21 per share of common stock, payable on March 15, 2024 to stockholders of record at the close of business on February 9, 2024. A copy of the press release announcing the quarterly dividend is attached as Exhibit 99.3 hereto.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits. (d) Exhibits

(u) Estimotio	
<u>Exhibit No.</u>	Document Description
<u>99.1</u>	Press Release dated January 25, 2024 announcing the Company's results of operations for the fourth quarter and fiscal year ended December 31, 2023.
<u>99.2</u>	Investor Presentation dated January 25, 2024.
<u>99.3</u>	Press Release dated January 25, 2024 announcing the Company's quarterly dividend.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

Note: Except for the information in Item 8.01 hereof (including Exhibit 99.3 hereto), the information contained in this report (including Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2) shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized. Bread Financial Holdings, Inc.

Date: January 25, 2024

By:

/s/ Joseph L. Motes III Joseph L. Motes III

Joseph L. Motes III Executive Vice President, Chief Administrative Officer, General Counsel and Secretary



Bread Financial reports fourth quarter and full year 2023 results

COLUMBUS, **Ohio**, **January 25**, **2024** – Bread Financial Holdings, Inc. (NYSE: BFH), a tech-forward financial services company that provides simple, personalized payment, lending, and saving solutions, today announced financial results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2023.

	Fourth	quarter 2023	Full year 2023					
(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)	Total company	Continuing operations	Total company	Continuing operations				
Net income	\$43	\$45	\$718	\$737				
Earnings per diluted share	\$0.87	\$0.90	\$14.34	\$14.74				
\$18.3B	\$1,017M	IM 12	.2%	\$43.70				
4Q23 Average loans	4Q23 Revenu	contraction of the second s	equity tier 1 tal ratio	Tangible book value per share				

• Relative to the fourth quarter of 2022:

- Average credit card and other loans decreased 8%, due to both the sale of the BJ's portfolio and strategic credit tightening, partially offset by new partner growth.
- Revenue decreased \$16 million, or 2%, while net income increased \$177 million.
- Common equity tier 1 capital ratio increased 350 basis points.
- Tangible book value per share increased \$14.28, or 49%.
- Fourth quarter delinquency rate of 6.5% and net loss rate was 8.0%.
- Completed offering of \$600 million senior notes due 2029, the first as a rated issuer, in December 2023; given strong investor demand, reopened the offering in January 2024, issuing an additional \$300 million.

CEO COMMENTARY

"Throughout 2023 we continued to execute on our strategic initiatives by strengthening our balance sheet and optimizing data and technology, while strategically investing to capture future growth opportunities. We achieved significant progress reducing our parent debt, including paying down approximately \$500 million in unsecured borrowings during the year. Additionally, we successfully refinanced our term loan and revolving line of credit, obtained inaugural Holding Company issuer credit ratings, and subsequently completed our first unsecured debt offering as a rated issuer in December. These actions, coupled with strong cash flow generation and disciplined capital allocation, improved the Company's financial flexibility and capital ratios, further fortifying our balance sheet and positioning Bread Financial for continued success.

"During 2023, we launched and renewed several key brand partner relationships. Our iconic new card brand partners this year included Dell Technologies and The New York Yankees, and we were pleased to renew many partner relationships including our long-standing relationship with Signet. Importantly, our top five partner contracts are currently secured through 2028, and more than 85% of our current loan portfolio is secured through 2025. Our continued success reflects the dedication of our associates, our nimble, customer-first approach, and our enhanced technology capabilities.

"From a macroeconomic perspective, uncertainty around future economic conditions, persistent inflation, and higher interest rates weighed on consumers, leading to pressure on our 2023 results. In this environment, we have continued to experience a moderation in consumer spending driven primarily by consumer prudence and our proactive credit tightening. As we enter 2024, we remain disciplined on credit risk management given further economic pressures that affect consumer spending and payment capacity.

"In anticipation of the CFPB's final rule on credit card late fees, we are proactively implementing our plans intended to address the changes in regulation, which if left unmitigated would have a significant impact on our business. We are engaged with our brand partners regarding necessary mitigating actions and expect to implement many of these actions prior to the final rule becoming effective. Additionally, we continue to strategically diversify our business to be less reliant on late fees with the growth of our co-brand and proprietary products and our improved credit profile. We expect the rule to be challenged in court.

"Our seasoned leadership team remains focused on generating strong returns through prudent capital and risk management, reflecting our unwavering commitment to drive sustainable, profitable growth and build long-term value for our stakeholders." - Ralph Andretta, president and chief executive officer

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CFO COMMENTARY

"Our fourth quarter financial results highlight our focus on prudent growth and expense discipline, as expenses decreased 6% year-overyear. PPNR grew year-over-year for the eleventh consecutive quarter reflecting our ability to deliver sustainable growth. As expected, fourth quarter net interest margin decreased sequentially reflecting seasonality and higher reversals of interest and fees due to higher gross credit losses in the quarter. As we had guided, expenses were higher sequentially as a result of seasonal increased marketing spend and elevated employee benefit costs in the fourth quarter.

"Credit sales and loan growth were impacted by a moderation in consumer spending, the sale of the BJ's Wholesale Club portfolio in early 2023, as well as our continued responsible tightening of underwriting and credit lines given ongoing consumer payment pressures and the resumption of student loan payments.

"We further strengthened our balance sheet, highlighted by 18% growth in direct-to-consumer deposit balances versus the fourth quarter of 2022. Additionally, we continued to build capital with our common equity tier 1 (CET1) capital ratio increasing 350 basis points year-overyear to 12.2%. Also during the fourth quarter of 2023, we completed an offering of \$600 million senior unsecured notes due 2029, our first as a rated issuer, which we opportunistically upsized to \$900 million in January 2024. By executing on our parent debt reduction plan, we paid down approximately \$500 million of parent unsecured debt in 2023 and an additional \$100 million in the first quarter of 2024.

"From a credit perspective, our fourth quarter 2023 results were fairly consistent with our expectations. We expect our net loss rate to peak in the first half of 2024 with each of the first two quarters of the year in the mid to high 8% range due to continued consumer payment pressures and reduced loan growth.

"Our reserve rate decreased from 12.3% in the third quarter of 2023 to 12.0% as transactor balances increased seasonally in the fourth quarter. We expect the first quarter 2024 reserve rate to return to approximately third quarter 2023 levels as transactor balances are paid down. We will maintain conservative economic scenario weightings in our credit reserve modeling and believe our loan loss reserve provides a margin of protection in this challenging macroeconomic environment.

"Since the proposed CFPB late fee rule changes were announced last February, we have been engaged with our brand partners and actioning on plans designed to limit the impact of the final rule on our respective businesses. These actions, which could impact various components of our loan portfolio pricing and size over time, may include increased APRs and other fee-based pricing actions, certain underwriting adjustments, changes in brand partner program economics, and continued product diversification strategies. Given the timeframe required for certain of our actions to fully affect our existing portfolio, we expect the net impact to lessen over time. We remain committed to driving sustainable, profitable growth and long-term value for our stakeholders.

"We are pleased with our significant financial progress in 2023 and remain focused on driving continued success."

- Perry Beberman, executive vice president and chief financial officer 2024 full year outlook

- "Our 2024 outlook reflects slower sales growth as a result of ongoing strategic credit tightening and continued moderation in consumer spending, both of which will pressure loan growth and the net loss rate. In addition, our 2024 outlook assumes multiple interest rate decreases by the Federal Reserve, which will pressure total net interest income. At this time, our outlook does not factor in the potential impacts of the proposed CFPB late fee rule.
- Average loan growth: "Based on our current economic outlook, ongoing strategic credit tightening actions, higher gross credit losses, and visibility into our pipeline, we expect 2024 average credit card and other loans to be down low-single digits relative to 2023. Excluding the sold BJ's portfolio, we expect average loans to be up low-single digits.
- Total revenue: "Total revenue growth for 2024, excluding gains on portfolio sales, is anticipated to be down low to mid-single digits, with a full year net interest margin lower than 2023 reflecting higher reversals of interest and fees due to expected higher gross credit losses, declining interest rates, and a continued shift in product mix to co-brand and proprietary products.

While not included in our 2024 outlook, assuming a hypothetical October 1, 2024 effective date, if the CFPB credit card late fee rule were to be implemented as proposed, our current estimate is that the rule would reduce fourth quarter total revenue by approximately 25% relative to the fourth quarter of 2023, net of mitigation actions we will proactively implement. Once the final rule is published, we will take further mitigating actions with our partners. As these actions mature over time, the net impact of the rule will lessen.

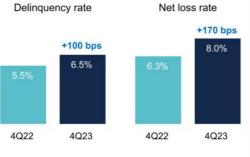
- Total expenses: "As a result of efficiencies gained from ongoing investments in technology modernization and digital advancement, along with disciplined expense management, we aim to deliver nominal positive operating leverage for 2024.
- Net loss rate: "We expect a net loss rate in the low 8% range for 2024. Our outlook is inclusive of continued inflationary pressure on consumers' ability to pay, our ongoing strategic credit tightening actions, and expected slower loan growth.
- Effective tax rate: "We expect our full year normalized effective tax rate to be in the range of 25% to 26%, with quarter-over-quarter variability due to the timing of certain discrete items."

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Key operating and financial metrics







Diluted EPS

Continuing operations ⁽¹⁾	Quarter ended December 31,			Year ended December 31,							
(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)		2023		2022	Change		2023		2022	Change	
Total net interest and non-interest income ("Revenue")	\$	1,017	\$	1,033	(2%)	\$	4,289	\$	3,826	12%	
Net principal losses	\$	367	\$	312	18%	\$	1,365	\$	968	41%	
Reserve build (release)	\$	115	\$	380	(70%)	\$	(136)	\$	626	nm	
Provision for credit losses	\$	482	\$	692	(30%)	\$	1,229	\$	1,594	(23%)	
Total non-interest expenses	\$	516	\$	548	(6%)	\$	2,092	\$	1,932	8%	
Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes	\$	19	\$	(207)	nm	\$	968	\$	300	nm	
Income (loss) from continuing operations	\$	45	\$	(134)	nm	\$	737	\$	224	nm	
Income (loss) from continuing operations per diluted share	\$	0.90	\$	(2.68)	nm	\$	14.74	\$	4.47	nm	
Weighted average shares outstanding – diluted		49.6		50.0			50.0		50.0		
Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR)*	\$	501	\$	485	3%	\$	2,197	\$	1,894	16%	
Less: Gain on portfolio sale	\$	-	\$	· · · ·	—%	\$	(230))\$	<u></u>	nm	
PPNR less gain on portfolio sale	\$	501	\$	485	3%	\$	1,967	\$	1,894	4%	

(1) Excludes amounts associated with our former LoyaltyOne segment and our former Epsilon segment which previously have been disclosed as discontinued operations and classified accordingly.

* PPNR and PPNR less gain on portfolio sale are non-GAAP financial measures. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and "Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures".

Note: Starting with 3Q22 through 2Q23, the Delinquency and Net loss rates were impacted by the transition of our credit card processing services in June 2022. nm – Not meaningful, denoting a variance of 100 percent or more.

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Fourth quarter 2023 compared with fourth quarter 2022 - continuing operations

- Credit sales were \$7.8 billion for the fourth quarter of 2023, a decrease of \$2.4 billion, or 23%, reflecting the sale of the BJ's Wholesale Club portfolio in late February 2023, ongoing strategic credit tightening, and moderating consumer spending, partially offset by new partner growth.
- Average and end-of-period credit card and other loans were \$18.3 billion and \$19.3 billion, respectively, down 8% and 10%, respectively. These decreases were driven by the decline in credit sales and contributing factors noted above.
- Revenue decreased \$16 million, or 2%, driven by lower late fee revenue, higher interest expense, and higher reversals
 of interest and fees resulting from higher gross credit losses, partially offset by higher finance charge yields and noninterest income.
- Total non-interest expenses decreased \$32 million, or 6%, as card and processing expenses decreased \$23 million, or 20%; marketing expenses decreased \$10 million, or 17%; and depreciation and amortization expenses decreased \$10 million, or 30%; partially offset by employee compensation and benefit costs which increased \$13 million, or 6%.
- Income from continuing operations increased \$179 million driven primarily by a lower reserve build.
- PPNR, a non-GAAP financial measure, increased \$16 million, or 3%.
- The delinquency rate of 6.5% increased from 5.5% in the fourth quarter of 2022 and increased from 6.3% sequentially.
- The net loss rate of 8.0% increased from 6.3% in the fourth quarter of 2022 and increased from 6.9% sequentially.
- CET1 of 12.2% increased from 8.7% in the fourth guarter of 2022.

Contacts

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Media Relations: Rachel Stultz (rachel.stultz@breadfinancial.com)

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Forward-looking statements

This release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Forward-looking statements give our expectations or forecasts of future events and can generally be identified by the use of words such as "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "intend," "project," "plan," "likely," "may," "should" or other words or phrases of similar import. Similarly, statements that describe our business strategy, outlook, objectives, plans, intentions or goals also are forward-looking statements. Examples of forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements we make regarding, and the guidance we give with respect to, our anticipated operating or financial results, future financial performance and outlook, future dividend declarations, and future economic conditions.

We believe that our expectations are based on reasonable assumptions. Forward-looking statements, however, are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict and, in many cases, beyond our control. Accordingly, our actual results could differ materially from the projections, anticipated results or other expectations expressed in this release, and no assurances can be given that our expectations will prove to have been correct. Factors that could cause the outcomes to differ materially include, but are not limited to, the following: macroeconomic conditions, including market conditions, inflation, rising interest rates, unemployment levels and the increased probability of a recession, and the related impact on consumer payment rates, savings rates and other behavior; global political and public health events and conditions, including ongoing wars and military conflicts; future credit performance, including the level of future delinquency and write-off rates; the loss of, or reduction in demand from, significant brand partners or customers in the highly competitive markets in which we compete; the concentration of our business in U.S. consumer credit; inaccuracies in the models and estimates on which we rely, including the amount of our Allowance for credit losses and our credit risk management models; the inability to realize the intended benefits of acquisitions, dispositions and other strategic initiatives; our level of indebtedness and ability to access financial or capital markets; pending and future legislation, regulation, supervisory guidance, and regulatory and legal actions, including, but not limited to, those related to financial regulatory reform and consumer financial services practices, as well as any such actions with respect to late fees, interchange fees or other charges; impacts arising from or relating to the transition of our credit card processing services to third party service providers that we completed in 2022; failures or breaches in our operational or security systems, including as a result of cyberattacks, unanticipated impacts from technology modernization projects or otherwise; and any tax liability, disputes or other adverse impacts arising out of or relating to the spinoff of our former LoyaltyOne segment or the bankruptcy filings of Loyalty Ventures Inc. and certain of its subsidiaries. In addition, a final CFPB rule is anticipated in the coming months that, if adopted as proposed and absent a successful legal challenge, will place significant limits on credit card late fees, which would have a significant impact on our business and results of operations for at least the short term and, depending on the effectiveness of the mitigating actions that we may take in response to the final rule, potentially over the long term; we cannot provide any assurance as to when any such rule will be issued, the provisions or effective date of any such rule, the result of any challenges or other litigation relating to such rule, or our ability to mitigate or offset the impact of any such rule on our business and results of operations. The foregoing factors, along with other risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in forward-looking statements, are described in greater detail under the headings "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the most recently ended fiscal year, which may be updated in Item 1A of, or elsewhere in, our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q filed for periods subsequent to such Form 10-K. Our forwardlooking statements speak only as of the date made, and we undertake no obligation, other than as required by applicable law, to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, subsequent events, anticipated or unanticipated circumstances or otherwise.

Non-GAAP financial measures

We prepare our Consolidated Financial Statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). However, certain information included herein constitutes non-GAAP financial measures. Our calculations of non-GAAP financial measures may differ from the calculations of similarly titled measures by other companies. In particular, Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR) is calculated by increasing/decreasing Income from continuing operations before income taxes by the net provision/release in Provision for credit losses. PPNR less gain on portfolio sales then decreases PPNR by the gain on any portfolio sales in the period. We use PPNR and PPNR less gain on portfolio sales as metrics to evaluate our results of operations before income taxes, excluding the volatility that can occur within Provision for credit losses and the one-time nature of a gain on the sale of a portfolio. Tangible common equity over Tangible assets (TCE/TA) represents Total stockholders' equity reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net, (TCE) divided by Tangible assets (TA), which is Total assets reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. We use TCE/TA as a metric to evaluate the Company's capital adequacy and estimate its ability to cover potential losses. Tangible book value per common share represents TCE divided by shares outstanding. We use Tangible book value per common share as a metric to estimate the Company's potential value. We believe the use of these non-GAAP financial measures provide additional clarity in understanding our results of operations and trends. For a reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures, please see the "Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures".

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Conference call / webcast information

Bread Financial will host a conference call on Thursday, January 25, 2024, at 8:30 a.m. (Eastern Time) to discuss the company's fourth quarter results. The conference call will be available via the internet at investor.breadfinancial.com. There will be several slides accompanying the webcast. Please go to the website at least 15 minutes prior to the call to register, download, and install any necessary software. The recorded webcast will also be available on the company's website.

About Bread Financial[™]

Bread Financial[™] (NYSE: BFH) is a tech-forward financial services company providing simple, personalized payment, lending and saving solutions. The company creates opportunities for its customers and partners through digitally enabled choices that offer ease, empowerment, financial flexibility and exceptional customer experiences. Driven by a digital-first approach, data insights and white-label technology, Bread Financial delivers growth for its partners through a comprehensive suite of payment solutions that includes private label and co-brand credit cards and **Bread Pay[™]** buy now, pay later products. Bread Financial also offers direct-to-consumer products that give customers more access, choice and freedom through its branded **Bread Cashback[™] American Express**[®] **Credit Card** and **Bread Savings[™]** products.

Headquartered in Columbus, Ohio, Bread Financial is powered by its 7,500+ global associates and is committed to sustainable business practices. To learn more about Bread Financial, visit breadfinancial.com or follow us on Facebook, LinkedIn, Twitter and Instagram.

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BREAD FINANCIAL HOLDINGS, INC. UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (In millions, except per share amounts)

	Three months ended December 31,			Twelve months ended December 31,				
		2023	8	2022		2023	s	2022
Interest income								
Interest and fees on loans	\$	1,264	\$	1,290	\$	4,961	\$	4,615
Interest on cash and investment securities		48		35		184		69
Total interest income		1,312	÷	1,325	0	5,145	1	4,684
Interest expense								
Interest on deposits		154		102		541		243
Interest on borrowings		83		93		338		260
Total interest expense		237	-	195	10	879	14	503
Net interest income	-	1,075		1,130		4,266		4,181
Non-interest income						1.000		1000
Interchange revenue, net of retailer share arrangements		(91)		(135)		(335)		(469)
Gain on portfolio sale		_		_		230		_
Other		33		38		128		114
Total non-interest income	-	(58)		(97)	-	23		(355)
Total net interest and non-interest income		1,017		1,033	-	4,289		3,826
Provision for credit losses		482		692		1,229		1,594
Total net interest and non-interest income, after provision for credit losses		535	3 <u> </u>	341		3,060		2,232
Non-interest expenses								202
Employee compensation and benefits		220		207		867		779
Card and processing expenses		88		111		428		359
Information processing and communication		79		82		301		274
Marketing expenses		46		56		161		180
Depreciation and amortization		23		33		116		113
Other		60		59		219		227
Total non-interest expenses		516	S	548		2,092	3 <u>-</u>	1,932
Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes	-	19		(207)		968		300
Provision for income taxes		(26)		(73)		231		76
Income (loss) from continuing operations	-	45		(134)		737		224
(Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of income taxes		(2)				(19)		(1)
Net income (loss)	\$	43	\$	(134)	\$	718	\$	223
	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>			
Basic income per share								
Income (loss) from continuing operations	\$	0.91	\$	(2.69)	\$	14.79	\$	4.48
(Loss) income from discontinued operations	\$	(0.03)	\$	—	\$	(0.40)	\$	(0.01)
Net income (loss) per share	\$	0.88	\$	(2.69)	\$	14.39	\$	4.47
Diluted income per share								
Income (loss) from continuing operations	\$	0.90	\$	(2.68)	\$	14.74	\$	4.47
(Loss) income from discontinued operations	\$	(0.03)	\$		\$	(0.40)	\$	(0.01)
Net income (loss) per share	\$	0.87	\$	(2.68)	\$	14.34	\$	4.46
Weighted average common shares outstanding								
Basic		49.3		49.9		49.8		49.9
Diluted		49.6		50.0		50.0		50.0
Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR)*	\$	501	\$	485	\$	2,197	\$	1,894
Less: Gain on portfolio sale	_					(230)		
PPNR less gain on portfolio sale*	\$	501	\$	485	\$	1,967	\$	1,894

* PPNR and PPNR less gain on portfolio sale are non-GAAP financial measures. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and "Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures".

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BREAD FINANCIAL HOLDINGS, INC. UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In millions)

	Dec	December 31, 2023		ember 31, 2022
ASSETS			33. 	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	3,590	\$	3,891
Credit card and other loans				
Total credit card and other loans		19,333		21,365
Allowance for credit losses		(2,328)		(2,464)
Credit card and other loans, net		17,005		18,901
Investments		253		221
Property and equipment, net		167		195
Goodwill and intangible assets, net		762		799
Other assets		1,364		1,400
Total assets	\$	23,141	\$	25,407
Deposits				
Deposits				
Direct-to-consumer (retail)	\$	6,454	\$	5,466
Wholesale and other		7,166		8,360
Total deposits		13,620		13,826
Debt issued by consolidated variable interest entities		3,898		6,115
Long-term and other debt		1,394		1,892
Other liabilities		1,311		1,309
Total liabilities		20,223		23,142
Total stockholders' equity		2,918		2,265
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	23,141	\$	25,407

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BREAD FINANCIAL HOLDINGS, INC. UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In millions)

		Twelve months ended December 31.		
	÷	2023	20	22
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Net income	\$	718	\$	223
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities				
Provision for credit losses		1,229		1,594
Depreciation and amortization		116		113
Deferred income taxes		(68)		(245
Non-cash stock compensation		44		33
Amortization of deferred financing costs		26		24
Amortization of deferred origination costs		92		86
Gain on portfolio sale		(230)		
Change in other operating assets and liabilities				
Change in other assets		28		(134
Change in other liabilities		-		87
Other		32		67
Net cash provided by operating activities		1,987		1,848
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Change in credit card and other loans		(1,154)		(3,222
Proceeds from sale of credit card loan portfolio		2,499		_
Purchase of credit card loan portfolio		(473)		(1,804
Net purchase of investments		(36)		(13
Other, including capital expenditures		(48)		(72
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		788		(5,111
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Unsecured borrowings under debt agreements		1,401		218
Repayments/maturities of unsecured borrowings under debt agreements		(1,882)		(319
Debt issued by consolidated variable interest entities		2,592		4,248
Repayments/maturities of debt issued by consolidated variable interest entities		(4,807)		(3,587
Net (decrease) increase in deposits		(209)		2,778
Payment of deferred financing costs		(63)		(13
Payment for capped call transactions		(39)		
Dividends paid		(42)		(43
Repurchase of common stock		(35)		(12
Other		(2)		(3
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities		(3,086)		3,267
Change in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(311)		4
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	(1)	3,927		3,923
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	\$	3,616	\$	3,927

Note: The unaudited Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows are presented reflecting the combined cash flows from continuing and discontinued operations.

Bread Financial | January 25, 2024

BREAD FINANCIAL HOLDINGS, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES (In millions, except percentages)

	As of or for the three months ended December 31,						As of or for the twelve months ended December 31,					
	_	2023	_	2022	Change	-	2023	_	2022	Change		
Pretax pre-provision earnings: Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes	\$	19	\$	(207)	nm	\$	968	\$	300	nm		
Provision for credit losses		482		692	(30%)		1,229		1,594	(23%)		
Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR)	\$	501	\$	485	3%	\$	2,197	\$	1,894	16%		
Less: Gain on portfolio sale		-		3. 	%		(230)		—	nm		
PPNR less gain on portfolio sale	\$	501	\$	485	3%	\$	1,967	\$	1,894	4%		
Tangible common equity (TCE)												
Total stockholders' equity		2,918		2,265	29%		2,918		2,265	29%		
Less: Goodwill and intangible assets, net		(762)		(799)	(5%)		(762)		(799)	(5%)		
Tangible common equity (TCE)	\$	2,156	\$	1,466	47%	\$	2,156	\$	1,466	47%		
Tangible assets (TA)												
Total assets		23,141		25,407	(9%)		23,141		25,407	(9%)		
Less: Goodwill and intangible assets, net		(762)		(799)	(5%)		(762)		(799)	(5%)		
Tangible assets (TA)	\$	22,379	\$	24,608	(9%)	\$	22,379	\$	24,608	(9%)		

Bread Financial | January 25, 2024

BREAD FINANCIAL HOLDINGS, INC. UNAUDITED SUMMARY FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (In millions, except per share amounts and percentages)

	As of or for the three months ended December 31,				As of or end				
	=	2023	_	2022	Change	_	2023	2022	Change
Credit sales	\$	7,802	\$	10,166	(23%)	\$	28,900	\$ 32,883	(12%)
Average credit card and other loans	\$	18,267	\$	19,820	(8%)	\$	18,216	\$ 17,768	3%
End-of-period credit card and other loans	\$	19,333	\$	21,365	(10%)	\$	19,333	\$ 21,365	(10%)
End-of-period direct-to-consumer deposits	\$	6,454	\$	5,466	18%	\$	6,454	\$ 5,466	18%
Return on average assets ⁽¹⁾		0.8%		(2.2%)	3.0%		3.3%	1.0%	2.3%
Return on average equity ⁽²⁾		6.2%		(23.3%)	29.5%		27.1%	9.8%	17.3%
Net interest margin ⁽³⁾		19.6%		19.1%	0.5%		19.5%	19.2%	0.3%
Loan yield ⁽⁴⁾		27.7%		26.0%	1.7%		27.2%	26.0%	1.2%
Efficiency ratio ⁽⁵⁾		50.8%		53.1%	(2.3%)		48.8%	50.5%	(1.7%)
Double leverage ratio ⁽⁶⁾		123.9%		183.6%	(59.7%)		123.9%	183.6%	(59.7%)
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio ⁽⁷⁾		12.2%		8.7%	3.5%		12.2%	8.7%	3.5%
Total risk-weighted assets ⁽⁶⁾	\$	20,140	\$	22,065	(8.7)%	\$	20,140	\$ 22,065	(8.7)%
Tangible common equity / tangible assets ratio (TCE/TA) ⁽⁹⁾		9.6%		6.0%	3.6%		9.6%	6.0%	3.6%
Tangible book value per common share ⁽¹⁰⁾	\$	43.70	\$	29.42	48.5%	\$	43.70	\$ 29.42	48.5%
Cash dividend per common share	\$	0.21	\$	0.21	0.0%	\$	0.84	\$ 0.84	0.0%
Payment rate ⁽¹¹⁾		14.5%		16.4%	(1.9%)		14.5%	16.4%	(1.9%)
Delinquency rate ⁽¹²⁾		6.5%		5.5%	1.0%		6.5%	5.5%	1.0%
Net loss rate ⁽¹²⁾		8.0%		6.3%	1.7%		7.5%	5.4%	2.1%
Reserve rate		12.0%		11.5%	0.5%		12.0%	11.5%	0.5%

Return on average assets represents annualized Income from continuing operations divided by average Total assets. (1)

(2) Return on average equity represents annualized Income from continuing operations divided by average Total stockholders' equity.

(3) (4) Net interest margin represents annualized Net interest income divided by average Total interest-earning assets. Loan yield represents annualized Interest and fees on loans divided by Average credit card and other loans.

(5) Efficiency ratio represents Total non-interest expenses divided by Total net interest and non-interest income.

Double leverage ratio represents Parent Company investment in subsidiaries divided by BFH consolidated equity. The Common equity tier 1 capital ratio represents common equity tier 1 capital divided by total risk-weighted assets. (6) (7)

(8) Total risk-weighted assets are generally measured by allocating assets, and specified off-balance sheet exposures, to various risk categories as defined by the Basel III standardized approach.

Basel III standardized approach.
(9) Tangible common equity (TCE) represents Total stockholders' equity reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. Tangible assets (TA) represents Total assets reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. TCE/TA is a non-GAAP financial measure.
(10) Tangible book value per common share represents TCE divided by shares outstanding and is a non-GAAP financial measure.
(11) Payment rate represents consumer payments during the last month of the period, divided by the beginning-of-month Credit card and other loans, including held

for sale in applicable periods.

(12) Starting with 3Q22 through 2Q23, the Delinquency and Net loss rates were impacted by the transition of our credit card processing services in June 2022.

Bread Financial | January 25, 2024



Bread Financial Fourth quarter and full year 2023 results

January 25, 2024

Ralph Andretta | President & CEO
Perry Beberman | EVP & CFO



Forward-looking statements

This release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Forward-looking statements give our expectations or forecasts of future events and can generally be identified by the use of words such as "believe," "expect," "ancipate," "estimate," "intend," "project," "plan," "likely," "may," "should" or other words or phrases of similar import. Similarly, statements that describe our business strategy, outlook, objectives, plans, intentions or goals also are forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements we make regarding, and the guidance we give with respect to, our anticipated operating or financial results, future financial performance and outlook, future dividend declarations, and future economic conditions.

make regarding, and the guidance we give with respect to, our anticipated operating or financial results, future financial performance and outlook, future dividend declarations, and future economic conditions. We believe that our expectations are based on reasonable assumptions. Forward-looking statements, however, are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict and, in many cases, beyond our control. Accordingly, our actual results could differ materially from the projections, anticipated results or other expectations expressed in this release, and no assurances can be given that materially include, but are not limited to, the following: macroeconomic conditions, including market conditions, including ongoing wars and military conflicts, future credit performance, including the level of future delinquercy and write-off rates; the loss of, or reduction in demand from, significant trand partners or customers in the highly competitive markets in which we complet; the concentration of our business in U.S. consumer credit; informatives; curredit performance legislation, regulatory, and regal actions, including, but not limited to, these related to financial regulatory reform and consumer financial services practices, as well as any such actions with respect to late fees, suitory service provises that we completed the set of cyberatacks, unanticipated impacts from technology modemization projects or otherwise; and any tax liability, discuess or other adverse impacts anising from or relating to the transition or curredit and processing services provises to the adverse impacts anising out of or relating to the financial as a significant impact on our business and results of operations. In device the legislation, regulatory and legislation regulatory and legislatint impacts

Non-GAAP financial measures

We prepare our Consolidated Financial Statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). However, certain information included herein constitutes non-GAAP financial measures may differ from the calculations of similarly titled measures by other companies. In particular, *Pretax pre-provision earnings* (PPNR) is calculated by increasing/decreasing income from continuing operations before income taxes by the net provision/feeses in Provision for credit losses. *PPNR less gain on portfolio sales* then decreases PPNR by the gain on any portfolio sales in the portion. We use PPNR and PPNR less gain on protein settics to evaluate our results of operations before income taxes, excluding the volatility that can occur within Provision for credit losses. *PPNR less gain on portfolio sales* settees and the once time nature of a gain on the sale of a portfolio. *Tangible common equity over Tangible assets* (TCETA) represents Total stockholders' equity reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. We use TCE/TAS are a metric to evaluate the Company's potential value. We believe the use of these non-GAAP financial measures provide additional clarity in understanding our results of operations and trends. For a reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures, please see the "Reconciliation of these non-GAAP Financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures, please see the "Reconciliation of these non-GAAP Financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures, please see the "Reconciliation of these non-GAAP Financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures, please see the "Reconciliation of these non-GAAP Financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures, please see the "Reconciliation of these non-GAAP Financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures."

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2023 achievements

Responsible growth

- · Loans grew low to mid-single digits as guided
- Grew year-over-year pretax pre-provision earnings for each quarter of 2023
- Successful launch of new iconic brand partners and renewal of key partners
- Secured top five brand partners through at least 2028

Enhance balance sheet

- Paid down approximately \$500 million of parent-level debt and extended maturities
- Grew end-of-period direct-to-consumer deposits by \$1 billion or 18%
- Obtained inaugural Holding Company issuer credit rating
- · Improved capital ratios and strategically tightened credit

Strategically invest and optimize data and technology

- New system capabilities and enhancements including launch of mobile app
- Successful conversion and introduction of new Bread Rewards American Express Credit Card
- · Enhanced value propositions for our partners

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Fourth quarter 2023 key highlights

Demonstrated financial strength

- Net income of \$43 million and 11th consecutive quarter of year-over-year PPNR growth
- Tangible book value per share of \$43.70, increased 49% year-over-year
- Completed offering of \$600 million senior unsecured notes due 2029, the first as a rated issuer
 - Opportunistically upsized to \$900 million in January 2024

Proactive risk management

- Consumer spending is continuing to moderate as consumers self-regulate and macroeconomic pressures persist
 - Ongoing strategic credit tightening to balance macroeconomic headwinds and returns
- Closely monitoring impact of inflation, higher interest rates, and resumption of student loan payments
- · Proactively implementing mitigation plans designed to limit the impact of the proposed CFPB late fee rule

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Capital allocation



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2024 focus areas



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Full year 2023 financial highlights

Continuing operations

\$4.3 billion

Revenue



Income from continuing operations

\$14.74

Diluted EPS

Year-over-year comparisons

- Credit sales of \$28.9 billion decreased 12%, reflecting the sale of the BJ's Wholesale Club portfolio in late February 2023, ongoing strategic credit tightening and moderating consumer spending, partially offset by new partner growth.
- Average loans of \$18.2 billion increased 3% year-over-year driven by the addition of new partners as well as further moderation in the consumer
 payment rate, offset by the decline in credit sales noted above and the sale of the BJ's portfolio.
- Revenue increased \$463 million, or 12%, driven by higher finance charge yields and non-interest income, including the gain on portfolio sale, partially offset by higher interest expense, and reversals of interest and fees resulting from higher gross credit losses.
- Income from continuing operations increased \$513 million to \$737 million driven by a lower provision for credit losses and the gain on portfolio sale, partially offset by higher income taxes.
- The delinquency rate of 6.5% increased from 5.5% and the net loss rate of 7.5% increased from 5.4%.

Note: Continuing operations excludes amounts associated with our former LoyaltyOne segment and our former Epsilon segment which previously have been disclosed as discontinued operations and classified accordingly.

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Fourth quarter 2023 financial highlights

Continuing operations

billion

\$1.



Income from continuing operations

\$0.90

Diluted EPS

Year-over-year comparisons

Revenue

- Credit sales of \$7.8 billion decreased 23%, reflecting the sale of the BJ's Wholesale Club portfolio in late February 2023, ongoing strategic credit
 tightening, and moderating consumer spending, partially offset by new partner growth.
- Average loans of \$18.3 billion decreased 8% year-over-year driven by the decline in credit sales and contributing factors noted above.
- Revenue decreased \$16 million, or 2%, driven by lower late fee revenue, higher interest expense, and higher reversals of interest and fees
 resulting from higher gross credit losses, partially offset by higher finance charge yields and non-interest income.
- Income from continuing operations increased by \$179 million driven primarily by a lower reserve build.
- The delinquency rate of 6.5% increased from 5.5% and the net loss rate of 8.0% increased from 6.3%.

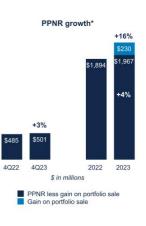
Note: Continuing operations excludes amounts associated with our former LoyaltyOne segment and our former Epsilon segment which previously have been disclosed as discontinued operations and classified accordingly.

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Financial results

Continuing operations

(\$ in millions, except per share)		4Q23	ş.	4Q22	\$ Chg	% Chg		2023	2022	\$ Chg	% Chg
Total interest income	\$	1,312	\$	1,325	\$ (13)	(1%)	\$	5,145	\$ 4,684	\$ 461	10%
Total interest expense		237		195	42	21%		879	503	376	75%
Net interest income		1,075		1,130	(55)	(5%)		4,266	4,181	85	2%
Total non-interest income		(58)		(97)	39	(40%)		23	(355)	378	nm
Revenue	12	1,017		1,033	(16)	(2%)		4,289	3,826	463	12%
Net principal losses		367		312	55	18%		1,365	968	397	41%
Reserve build (release)		115		380	(265)	(70%)		(136)	626	(762)	nm
Provision for credit losses		482	1	692	(210)	(30%)		1,229	1,594	(365)	(23%)
Total non-interest expenses		516		548	(32)	(6%)		2,092	1,932	160	8%
Income (loss) before income taxes	-	19		(207)	226	nm	_	968	300	668	nm
Provision for income taxes		(26)	((73)	47	(64%)		231	76	155	nm
Net income (loss)	\$	45	\$	(134)	\$ 179	nm	\$	737	\$ 224	\$ 513	nm
Net income (loss) per diluted share	\$	0.90	s	(2.68)	\$ 3.58	nm	\$	14.74	\$ 4.47	\$ 10.27	nm
Weighted avg. shares outstanding - diluted		49.6		50.0				50.0	50.0		
Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR)*	\$	501	\$	485	\$ 16	3%	\$	2,197	\$ 1,894	\$ 303	16%
Less: Gain on portfolio sale				_	-	%		(230)		(230)	nm
PPNR less gain on portfolio sale*	\$	501	\$	485	\$ 16	3%	\$	1,967	\$ 1,894	\$ 73	4%



* PPNR and PPNR less gain on portfolio sale are non-GAAP financial measures. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and "Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures". nm – Not meaningful, denoting a variance of 100 percent or more.

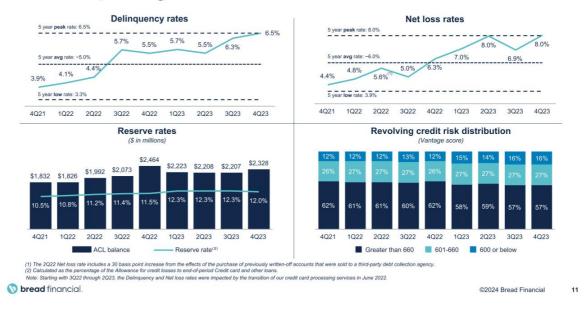
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Net interest margin





Credit quality and allowance



Strengthened financial resilience

Strong corporate governance	Strengthened balance	ce sheet and fundin	g mix	
Proactive risk management	Loan loss reserve materially higher	Capital ratios significantly improved	Reduced debt levels	Increased mix of direct-to-consumer deposits
Prudent balance sheet management	Enhanced credit risk	management and	underlying credit dist	ribution
Expense discipline	Diversification across products and partners	Prudent and proactive line management	Well-established risk appetite metrics	Credit mix shift to higher quality over time
Enhanced core				1
capabilities		Active recession	readiness playbook	

2024 financial outlook

Reflects moderating sales growth as a result of macroeconomic pressures and strategic credit tightening

Full year 2023 actuals	Full year 2024 outlook	Commentary
Average loans \$18,216 million	Down low-single digits	 Based on our current economic outlook, ongoing strategic credit tightening actions, higher gross credit losses, and visibility into our pipeline, we expect 2024 average credit card and other loans to be down low-single digits relative to 2023. Excluding the sold BJ's portfolio, we expect average loans to be up low-single digits.
Revenue \$4,289 million \$4,059 million (ex. Gain on sale)	Down Iow to mid-single digits	 Net interest margin is expected to be lower than the 2023 full year rate as a result of higher reversals of interest and fees due to higher gross credit losses, a continued shift in product mix to co-brand, proprietary, and installment lending products, as well as anticipated interest rate reductions by the Federal Reserve. Revenue guidance excludes portfolio sale gains and any potential impact from the proposed CFPB late fee rule. For context, while not included in our 2024 outlook, assuming a hypothetical October 1, 2024 effective date, if the CFPB credit card late fee rule were to be implemented as proposed, our current estimate is that the rule would reduce fourth quarter total revenue by approximately 25% relative to the fourth quarter of 2023, net of mitigation actions we will proactively implement. Once the final rule is published, we will laxe further mitigating actions with our partners. As these actions mature over time, the net impact of the rule will lessen.
Total non-interest expenses \$2,092 million	Nominal positive operating leverage	 Expect to deliver nominal full year positive operating leverage, excluding gains on sales. We continue to strategically invest in technology modernization, marketing, and product innovation to drive growth and efficiencies.
Net loss rate 7.5%	Low 8% range	 Our outlook is inclusive of continued inflationary pressure on consumers' ability to pay, our credit management actions, and expected slower loan growth.
		PB late fee rule changes. Under the CFPB's proposed rule-making, the late fee safe harbor amount would be reduced to \$8 and late fees would not be permitted to exceed at this time, and thus the terms and impact of any rule remain uncertain. See "Forward-Looking Statements" included elsewhere in this presentation.
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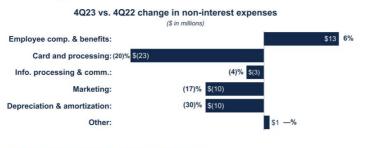
Average loans and credit sales



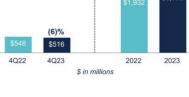
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Total non-interest expenses

Continuing operations





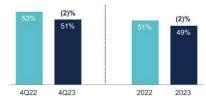


Total non-interest expenses decreased 6% versus 4Q22

- Employee compensation and benefit costs increased due to higher headcount, which was driven by continued digital and technology modernization-related hiring, increased retirement benefits, and higher incentive compensation.
- Card and processing expenses decreased due primarily to decreased fraud losses, decreased card
 material costs, and lower direct mail costs.
- Marketing expenses decreased due to decreased spending associated with direct-to-consumer offerings and lower contractual marketing costs.
- Depreciation and amortization costs decreased due to lower amortization of developed technology.
 "Efficiency ratio represents Total non-interest expenses divided by Total net interest and non-interest income.

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Summary financial highlights

Continuing operations

(\$ in millions)					4Q23 vs 4Q22		4Q23 vs 3Q23			2023 vs 2022
Credit sales	\$	7,802	\$	10,166	(23%)	\$ 6,668	17%	\$ 28,900	\$ 32,883	(12%)
Average credit card and other loans	\$	18,267	\$	19,820	(8%)	\$ 17,540	4%	\$ 18,216	\$ 17,768	3%
End-of-period credit card and other loans	\$	19,333	\$	21,365	(10%)	\$ 17,922	8%	\$ 19,333	\$ 21,365	(10%)
End-of-period direct-to-consumer deposits	\$	6,454	\$	5,466	18%	\$ 6,098	6%	\$ 6,454	\$ 5,466	18%
Return on average assets ⁽¹⁾		0.8%		(2.2%)	3.0%	3.2%	(2.4%)	3.3%	1.0%	2.3%
Return on average equity ⁽²⁾		6.2%		(23.3%)	29.5%	24.8%	(18.6%)	27.1%	9.8%	17.3%
Net interest margin ⁽³⁾		19.6%		19.1%	0.5%	20.6%	(1.0%)	19.5%	19.2%	0.3%
Loan yield ⁽⁴⁾		27.7%		26.0%	1.7%	28.6%	(0.9%)	27.2%	26.0%	1.2%
Efficiency ratio ⁽⁵⁾		50.8%		53.1%	(2.3%)	48.7%	2.1%	48.8%	50.5%	(1.7%)
Double leverage ratio ⁽⁶⁾		123.9%		183.6%	(59.7%)	127.4%	(3.5%)	123.9%	183.6%	(59.7%)
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio ⁽⁷⁾		12.2%		8.7%	3.5%	12.9%	(0.7%)	12.2%	8.7%	3.5%
Total risk-weighted assets ⁽⁸⁾	\$	20,140	\$	22,065	(9%)	\$ 18,730	8%	\$ 20,140	\$ 22,065	(9%)
Tangible common equity / tangible assets ratio (TCE/TA) ⁽⁹⁾		9.6%		6.0%	3.6%	10.0%	(0.4%)	9.6%	6.0%	3.6%
Tangible book value per common share ⁽¹⁰⁾	\$	43.70	\$	29.42	49%	\$ 42.45	3%	\$ 43.70	\$ 29.42	49%
Cash dividend declared per common share	\$	0.21	\$	0.21	%	\$ 0.21	%	\$ 0.84	\$ 0.84	%
Payment rate ⁽¹¹⁾		14.5%		16.4%	(1.9%)	14.4%	0.1%	14.5%	16.4%	(1.9%)
Delinquency rate		6.5%		5.5%	1.0%	6.3%	0.2%	6.5%	5.5%	1.0%
Net loss rate		8.0%		6.3%	1.7%	6.9%	1.1%	7.5%	5.4%	2.1%
Reserve rate		12.0%		11.5%	0.5%	12.3%	(0.3%)	12.0%	11.5%	0.5%
The terms associated with footnotes (1) through (11) are defined on the D	finition	of Torme elide a	t the e	and of the Annendix						

The terms associated with footnotes (1) through (11) are defined on the Definition of Terms slide at the end of the Appendix. Note: Starting with 3Q22 through 2Q23, the Delinquency and Net loss rates were impacted by the transition of our credit card processing services in June 2022.

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Summary financial highlights

Continuing operations

(\$ in millions)		4021	1022	2022	3022	4Q22	1023	2023	3023	4Q23	2022	2023
Credit sales	\$	8.778 \$	6.887 \$	8.140 \$	7.689 \$	10.166 \$	7.373 \$	7.057 \$	6.668 \$	7.802	\$ 32.883 \$	28,900
Year-over-year change	Ĩ	15%	14%	10%	4%	16%	7%	(13%)	(13%)	(23%)	 11%	(12%)
Average credit card and other loans Year-over-year change	\$	16,086 \$ 2%	16,650 \$ 5%	17,003 \$ 11%	17,598 \$ 14%	19,820 \$ 23%	19,405 \$ 17%	17,652 \$ 4%	17,540 \$ —%	18,267 (8%)	\$ 17,768 \$ 13%	18,216 3%
End-of-period credit card and other loans Year-over-year change	\$	17,399 \$ 4%	16,843 \$ <i>8%</i>	17,769 \$ 13%	18,126 \$ <i>16%</i>	21,365 \$ 23%	18,060 \$ 7%	17,962 \$ <i>1%</i>	17,922 \$ (1%)	19,333 <i>(10%)</i>	\$ 21,365 \$ 23%	19,333 <i>(10%)</i>
End-of-period direct-to-consumer deposits Year-over-year change	\$	3,180 \$ 87%	3,561 \$ 66%	4,191 \$ 75%	5,176 \$ 70%	5,466 \$ 72%	5,630 \$ 58%	5,993 \$ 43%	6,098 \$ 18%	6,454 18%	\$ 5,466 \$ 72%	6,454 18%
Return on average assets ⁽¹⁾		1.1%	4.0%	0.2%	2.4%	(2.2%)	7.7%	1.2%	3.2%	0.8%	1.0%	3.3%
Return on average equity ⁽²⁾		11.1%	38.5%	2.2%	22.8%	(23.3%)	73.0%	9.4%	24.8%	6.2%	9.8%	27.1%
Net interest margin ⁽³⁾		18.8%	19.4%	18.6%	19.9%	19.1%	19.0%	18.7%	20.6%	19.6%	19.2%	19.5%
Loan yield ⁽⁴⁾		25.2%	25.6%	25.0%	27.2%	26.0%	26.6%	26.1%	28.6%	27.7%	26.0%	27.2%
Efficiency ratio ⁽⁵⁾		50.0%	46.2%	52.9%	49.7%	53.1%	42.2%	55.7%	48.7%	50.8%	50.5%	48.8%
Double leverage ratio ⁽⁶⁾		213.2%	201.8%	187.7%	182.4%	183.6%	158.6%	141.4%	127.4%	123.9%	183.6%	123.9%
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio ⁽⁷⁾		10.3%	10.9%	10.7%	11.5%	8.7%	11.8%	12.1%	12.9%	12.2%	8.7%	12.2%
Total risk-weighted assets ⁽⁸⁾	\$	19,295 \$	18,560 \$	19,050 \$	18,830 \$	22,065 \$	18,893 \$	18,745 \$	18,730 \$	20,140	\$ 22,065 \$	20,140
Tangible common equity / tangible assets ratio (TCE/TA) ⁽⁹⁾		6.6%	7.8%	7.5%	8.0%	6.0%	9.1%	9.4%	10.0%	9.6%	6.0%	9.6%
Tangible book value per common share ⁽¹⁰⁾	\$	28.09 \$	31.87 \$	31.75 \$	34.30 \$	29.42 \$	38.44 \$	38.99 \$	42.45 \$	43.70	\$ 29.42 \$	43.70
Cash dividend declared per common share	\$	0.21 \$	0.21 \$	0.21 \$	0.21 \$	0.21 \$	0.21 \$	0.21 \$	0.21 \$	0.21	\$ 0.84 \$	0.84
Payment rate ⁽¹¹⁾		17.2%	17.7%	15.3%	15.5%	16.4%	15.6%	15.0%	14.4%	14.5%	16.4%	14.5%
Delinquency rate		3.9%	4.1%	4.4%	5.7%	5.5%	5.7%	5.5%	6.3%	6.5%	5.5%	6.5%
Net loss rate		4.4%	4.8%	5.6%	5.0%	6.3%	7.0%	8.0%	6.9%	8.0%	5.4%	7.5%
Reserve rate		10.5%	10.8%	11.2%	11.4%	11.5%	12.3%	12.3%	12.3%	12.0%	11.5%	12.0%
		100000000000000000000000000000000000000	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	10 10								

The terms associated with focholes (1) through (11) are defined on the Definition of Terms slide at the end of the Appendix. Note: Starting with 3Q22 through 2Q23, the Delinquency and Net loss rates were impacted by the transition of our credit card processing services in June 2022.

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Financial results

Continuing operations

(\$ in millions, except per share)		4Q21	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23		2022	2023
Total interest income	\$	1,017 \$	1,068 \$	1,073 \$	1,218 \$	1,325 \$	1,335 \$	1,197 \$	1,301 \$	1,312	\$	4,684 \$	5,145
Total interest expense		84	79	95	133	195	218	205	219	237		503	879
Net interest income		933	989	978	1,085	1,130	1,117	992	1,082	1,075		4,181	4,266
Total non-interest income		(78)	(68)	(85)	(106)	(97)	172	(40)	(51)	(58)		(355)	23
Revenue	_	855	921	893	979	1,033	1,289	952	1,031	1,017		3,826	4,289
Net principal losses		176	199	238	218	312	342	351	304	367		968	1,365
Reserve build (release)		187	(6)	166	86	380	(235)	(15)	-	115	(h)	626	(136
Provision for credit losses		363	193	404	304	692	107	336	304	482		1,594	1,229
Total non-interest expenses		427	426	473	486	548	544	530	502	516		1,932	2,092
Income (loss) before income taxes		65	302	16	189	(207)	638	86	225	19		300	968
Provision for income taxes		4	91	4	55	(73)	183	22	52	(26)		76	231
Net income (loss)	\$	61 \$	211 \$	12 \$	134 \$	(134) \$	455 \$	64 \$	173 \$	45	\$	224 \$	737
Net income (loss) per diluted share	\$	1.21 \$	4.21 \$	0.25 \$	2.69 \$	(2.68) \$	9.08 \$	1.27 \$	3.46 \$	0.90	\$	4.47 \$	14.74
Weighted average shares outstanding - diluted		50.0	50.0	49.9	49.9	50.0	50.1	50.3	50.1	49.6		50.0	50.0
Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR)	\$	428 \$	495 \$	420 \$	493 \$	485 \$	745 \$	422 \$	529 \$	501	\$	1,894 \$	2,197
Less: Gain on portfolio sale		<u></u>	_	<u> </u>			(230)		_	0 <u>3</u>		87 <u>-</u> 69	(230
PPNR less gain on portfolio sale	\$	428 \$	495 \$	420 \$	493 \$	485 \$	515 \$	422 \$	529 \$	501	\$	1,894 \$	1,967

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Net interest margin

				4Q23						
(\$ in millions)	Aver	age balance	Intere	est income / expense	Average yield / rate	Avera	ge balance	Intere	est income / expense	Average yield rate
Cash and investment securities	\$	3,659	\$	48	5.3%	\$	3,707	\$	184	5.0%
Credit card and other loans		18,267		1,264	27.7%		18,216		4,961	27.2%
Total interest-earning assets		21,926		1,312	23.9%		21,923		5,145	23.5%
Direct-to-consumer (Retail)		6,309		76	4.8%		5,936		251	4.2%
Wholesale deposits		7,117		78	4.4%		7,332		290	4.0%
Interest-bearing deposits		13,426		154	4.6%		13,268		541	4.1%
Secured borrowings		3,317		57	6.9%		3,440		227	6.6%
Unsecured borrowings		1,402		26	7.4%		1,629		111	6.8%
Interest-bearing borrowings		4,719		83	7.0%		5,069		338	6.7%
Total interest-bearing liabilities	\$	18,145	\$	237	5.2%	\$	18,337	\$	879	4.8%
Net interest income			\$	1,075				\$	4,266	
Net interest margin [*]				19.6%					19.5%	

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Financial results

(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)	4Q23		4Q22	\$ Chg	% Chg	2023	2022	\$ Chg	% Chg
Income (loss) from continuing operations, net of taxes	\$ 45 \$	5	(134)	\$ 179	nm	\$ 737 \$	224	\$ 513	nm
(Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of taxes	(2)		_	(2)	nm	(19)	(1)	(18)	nm
Net income (loss)	\$ 43 \$	5	(134)	\$ 177	nm	\$ 718 \$	223	\$ 495	nm
Net income (loss) per diluted share from continuing ops	\$ 0.90 \$	6	(2.68)	\$ 3.58	nm	\$ 14.74 \$	4.47	\$ 10.27	nm
Net (loss) income per diluted share from discontinued ops	\$ (0.03) \$	6	_	\$ (0.03)	nm	\$ (0.40) \$	(0.01)	\$ (0.39)	nm
Net income (loss) per diluted share	\$ 0.87 \$	5	(2.68)	\$ 3.55	nm	\$ 14.34 \$	4.46	\$ 9.88	nm
Weighted average shares outstanding - diluted (in millions)	49.6		50.0			50.0	50.0		
nm – Not meaningful, denoting a variance of 100 percent or more.									

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Capital and liquidity

As of December 31, 2023:

- Total company liquidity of \$6.2 billion including all undrawn credit facilities and conduits at the banks; parent liquidity of \$1.0 billion consisting of cash plus revolver capacity
- Total company common equity tier 1 capital ratio of 12.2%, up 350 basis points versus a year ago
- Banks remain well capitalized on a total risk-based capital basis, nearly double the 10% well-capitalized threshold
- Prudent interest rate management with no held-to-maturity securities

Capital ratios		4Q21	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	4Q23	qu	Rolling 4 arter avg
Total company												
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio ⁽¹⁾		10.3%	10.9%	10.7%	11.5%	8.7%	11.8%	12.1%	12.9%	12.2%		12.3%
Total risk-based capital ratio ⁽²⁾		11.6%	12.3%	12.0%	12.9%	10.1%	13.2%	13.4%	14.2%	13.6%		13.6%
Total risk-weighted assets ⁽³⁾	\$	19,295 \$	18,560 \$	19,050 \$	18,830 \$	22,065 \$	18,893 \$	18,745 \$	18,730 \$	20,140	\$	19,127
Tangible common equity / tangible assets ratio ⁽⁴⁾		6.6%	7.8%	7.5%	8.0%	6.0%	9.1%	9.4%	10.0%	9.6%		9.5%
Comenity Bank												
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio ⁽¹⁾		21.4%	22.5%	22.7%	20.7%	18.4%	18.3%	18.8%	20.3%	19.7%		19.3%
Total risk-based capital ratio ⁽²⁾		22.7%	23.8%	24.0%	22.0%	19.7%	19.7%	20.1%	21.6%	21.1%		20.6%
Comenity Capital Bank												
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio ⁽¹⁾		18.6%	19.3%	18.1%	18.4%	16.1%	21.7%	18.2%	18.5%	16.6%		18.7%
Total risk-based capital ratio ⁽²⁾		20.0%	20.7%	19.4%	19.7%	17.5%	23.0%	19.6%	19.9%	18.0%		20.1%
The terms associated with footnotes (1) through (4) are defined on	the L				13.770	17.376	20.070	13.070	13.370	10.076		20.

Note: The Common equity tier 1 capital ratio and Total risk-based capital ratio include adjustments for the phase-in of the effect of the current expected credit loss (CECL) model on regulatory capital over a three-year period beginning in the first quarter of 2022, through 2024. 50% and 25% of the phase-in is included in 2023 and 2022, respectively. The effects of CECL on our regulatory capital will be fully phased-in beginning in the first quarter of 2025.

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Reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP financial measures

(\$ in millions)					4Q21		1Q22	2Q22		3Q22	4Q22		1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	40	23			
Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR)																				
Income (loss) before income taxes				\$	65	\$	302 \$	16	\$	189 \$	(207)	\$	638 \$	86	\$ 225	\$	19	\$	300 \$	968
Provision for credit losses					363		193	404		304	692		107	336	304	4	82		1,594	1,229
Pretax pre-provision earnings (PPNR)				\$	428	\$	495 \$	420	\$	493 \$	485	\$	745 \$	422	\$ 529	\$5	01	\$	1,894 \$	2,197
Less: Gain on portfolio sale					10-01					-	_		(230)	_	_		_		-	(230
PPNR less gain on portfolio sale				\$	428	\$	495 \$	420	\$	493 \$	485	\$	515 \$	422	\$ 529	\$5	01	\$	1,894 \$	1,967
		1Q20	4Q20		4Q21		1Q22	2Q22	5	3Q22	4Q22		1Q23	2Q23	3Q23	40	23		2022	2023
Tangible common equity (TCE)																				
Total stockholders' equity	\$	1,088	\$ 1,522	\$	2,086	\$	2,268 \$	2,275	\$	2,399 \$	2,265	\$	2,716 \$	2,736	\$ 2,864	\$ 2,9	18	\$	2,265 \$	2,918
Less: Goodwill and intangible assets, net		(354)	(710)	(687)		(682)	(694)	(690)	(799)		(790)	(780)	(771)	(7	62)		(799)	(762
Tangible common equity (TCE)	\$	734	\$ 812	\$	1,399	\$	1,586 \$	1,581	\$	1,709 \$	1,466	\$	1,926 \$	1,956	\$ 2,093	\$ 2,1	56	\$	1,466 \$	2,156
Tangible assets (TA)																				
Total assets	\$	24,235	\$ 22,547	\$	21,746	\$ 3	20,938 \$	21,811	\$	21,960 \$	25,407	\$	21,970 \$	21,609	\$ 21,608	\$ 23,1	41	s	25,407 \$	23,141
Less: Goodwill and intangible assets, net		(354)	(710)	(687)		(682)	(694)	(690)	(799)		(790)	(780)	(771)	(7	62)		(799)	(762
Tangible assets (TA)	¢	23.881	\$ 21.837	\$	21.059	s	20.256 \$	21 117	\$	21,270 \$	24,608	¢	21,180 \$	20.829	\$ 20.837	\$ 22.3	70	s	24.608 \$	22.379

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Credit quality trends



Delinquency rates

Definition of terms

Summary financial highlights

- (1) Return on average assets: Return on average assets represents annualized Income from continuing operations divided by average Total assets.
- (2) Return on average equity: Return on average equity represents annualized Income from continuing operations divided by average Total stockholders' equity. (3) Net interest margin: Net interest margin represents annualized Net interest income divided by average Total interest-earning assets.
- (4) Loan yield: Loan yield represents annualized Interest and fees on loans divided by Average credit card and other loans.
- (5) Efficiency ratio: Efficiency ratio represents Total non-interest expenses divided by Total net interest and non-interest income. (6) Double leverage: Double leverage ratio represents Parent Company investment in subsidiaries divided by BFH consolidated equity.
- (7) Common equity tier 1 capital ratio: The Common equity tier 1 capital ratio represents common equity tier 1 capital divided by total risk-weighted assets.
- (8) Total risk-weighted assets: Total risk-weighted assets are generally measured by allocating assets, and specified off-balance sheet exposures, to various risk categories as defined by the Basel III standardized approach.
- (9) Tangible common equity / tangible assets ratio: Tangible common equity (TCE) represents Total stockholders' equity reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. Tangible assets (TA) represents Total assets reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. TCE/TA is a non-GAAP financial measure
- (10) Tangible book value per share: Tangible book value per common share represents TCE divided by shares outstanding and is a non-GAAP financial measure. (11) Payment rate: Payment rate represents consumer payments during the last month of the period, divided by the beginning-of-month Credit card and other loans, including held for sale in applicable periods.

Capital and liquidity

- (1) Common equity tier 1 capital ratio: The Common equity tier 1 capital ratio represents common equity tier 1 capital divided by total risk-weighted assets.
- (2) Total risk-based capital ratio: The Total risk-based capital ratio represents total capital divided by total risk-weighted assets
- (3) Total risk-weighted assets: Total risk-weighted assets are generally measured by allocating assets, and specified off-balance sheet exposures, to various risk categories as defined by the Basel III standardized approach.
- (4) Tangible common equity / tangible assets ratio: Tangible common equity (TCE) represents Total stockholders' equity reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. Tangible assets (TA) represents Total assets reduced by Goodwill and intangible assets, net. TCE/TA is a non-GAAP financial measure

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Bread Financial[™] Declares Dividend on Common Stock

COLUMBUS, Ohio – Jan. 25, 2024 – Bread Financial Holdings, Inc. (NYSE: BFH), a tech-forward financial services company that provides simple, personalized payment, lending and saving solutions, today announced that its Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.21 per share on the Company's common stock, payable on Mar. 15, 2024 to stockholders of record at the close of business on Feb. 9, 2024.

About Bread Financial[™] Bread Financial[™] (NYSE: BFH) is a tech-forward financial services company providing simple, personalized payment, lending and saving solutions. The company creates opportunities for its customers and partners through digitally enabled choices that offer ease, empowerment, financial flexibility and exceptional customer experiences. Driven by a digital-first approach, data insights and white-label technology, Bread Financial delivers growth for its partners through a comprehensive suite of payment solutions that includes private label and co-brand credit cards and Bread Pay[™] buy now, pay later products. Bread Financial also offers direct-to-consumer products that give customers more access, choice and freedom through its branded Bread Cashback[™] American Express[®] Credit Card and Bread Savings[™] products.

Headquartered in Columbus, Ohio, Bread Financial is powered by its 7,500+ global associates and is committed to sustainable business practices. To learn more about Bread Financial, visit breadfinancial.com or follow us on Facebook, LinkedIn, Twitter and Instagram.

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